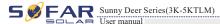




Product Model: Sunny Deer Series(3K-5KTLM) Document Version 1.0(2014.07.20)



### **Notice**

This manual contains important safety instructions that must be followed during installation and maintenance of the equipment.

### Save these instructions!

This manual must be considered as an integral part of the equipment, and must be available at all times to everyone who interacts with the equipment. The manual must always accompany the equipment, even when it is transferred to another user or field.

### **Copyright Declaration**

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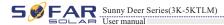
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## **Preface**

### **Outline**

Please read the product manual carefully before installation, operation or maintenance. This manual contains important safety instructions and installation instructions that must be followed during installation and maintenance of the equipment.

### Scope

This product manual describes the installation, electrical connections, commissioning, maintenance and troubleshooting of Sunny Deer series inverters:

SOFAR 3000TLM SOFAR 3680TLM SOFAR 4000TLM SOFAR 4600TLM SOFAR 5000TLM Keep this manual where it will be accessible at all times.

### Target Group

This manual is intended for qualified electrical technical personnel who are responsible for inverter installation and commissioning in the PV power system and the PV plant operator.

### Symbols Used

Document Version 1.0(2014.07.20)

This manual provides safety operation information and uses the symbol in order to ensure personal and property security and use the inverter efficiently when operating the inverter. You must understand these emphasized information to avoid the personal injury and property loss. Please read the following symbols used in this manual carefully.

Danger	Danger indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
Warning	Warning indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
Caution	Caution indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.
Attention	Attention indicated potential risks which, if not avoided, may lead to equipment fault or property damage.
Note	Note provides tips that are valuable for the optimal operation of the product.





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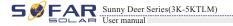


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III

#### Basic safety information



# Basic safety information



If you have any question or problem when reading the following information, please contact Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd.

### **Outlines of this chapter**

Safety instruction

It mainly introduce the safety instruction when install and operate the equipment.

Symbols and signs

It mainly introduce the safety symbols on the inverter.

### 1.1 Safety instructions

- · Read and understand the instructions of this manual, and be familiar with relevant safety symbols in this chapter, then start to install and troubleshoot the equipment.
- According to the national and state requirements, before connecting to the electrical grid, you must get permission from the local electrical grid operator, and the operation can only be performed by qualified electrical engineer.
- · Please contact the nearest authorized service center if any maintenance or repair is needed. Contact your distributor for the information of the nearest authorized service center. Do NOT repair it by yourself, it may cause injury or property damage.
- Before installing and maintaining the equipment, you should turn the DC switch OFF to cut off the high voltage DC of the PV array. You can also turn the switch in the PV combiner box OFF to cut off the high voltage DC. Otherwise, serious injury may be caused.

### Qualified persons

Make sure the operator has the necessary skill and training to do his/her job. Staff in charge of using and maintaining the equipment must be skilled, aware and mature for the described tasks and must have the reliability to correctly interpret what is described in the manual. For Safety reasons only a qualified electrician, who has received training and / or has demonstrated skills and knowledge in construction and in operation of this device, can install this inverter. Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. does not take any responsibility for the property destruction and personal injury caused by any incorrect use



### Installation requirements

Please install inverter according to the following section. Fix the inverter on an appropriate objects with enough load bearing capacity (such as walls, PV racks etc.), and ensure that inverter is vertical placed. Choose a place suitable for installing electrical devices. And assure there is enough fire exit space, convenient for maintenance. Maintain proper ventilation to ensure enough air cycle to cool the inverter.

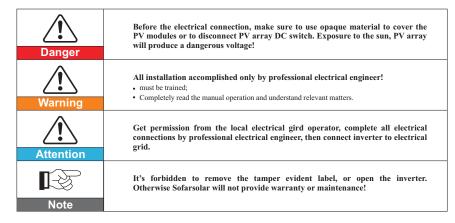


### Transport requirements

If you find packing problems that may cause the damage of the inverter, or find any visible damage, please immediately notice the responsible transportation company. You can ask syour solar system installer or Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. for help if necessary. Transport of the equipment, especially by road, must be carried out with suitable means for protecting the components (in particular, the electronic components) from violent shocks, humidity, vibration, etc.

### Electric connection

Please comply with all the current electrical regulations about accident prevention in dealing with the solar inverter.



Basic safety information

### Operation



Touching the electrical grid or the terminal of the equipment may lead to electrocution or fire!

- . Don't touch the terminal or conductor connected to the electrical grid.
- · Pay attention to any instructions or safety documents related to grid connection.



Attention

Some internal components will be very hot when inverter is working. Please wear protective gloves!

### Maintenance and repair



inverter and e



• Inv

Attention

 Before any repair work, turn OFF the AC circuit breaker between the inverter and electrical grid first, then turn OFF the DC switch.

 After turning OFF the AC circuit breaker and DC switch, wait for 5 minutes at least before carrying out any maintenance or repair work.

- Inverter should work again after removing any faults. If you need any repair work, please contact with the local authorized service center;
- Do NOT disassemble the inverter without authorization. It will void the warranty and Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. will not take any responsibility for the losses caused by that.

### EMC / noise level of inverter

Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) refers to that one electrical equipment functions in a given electromagnetic environment without any trouble or error, and impose no unacceptable effect upon the environment. Therefore, EMC represents the quality characters of an electrical equipment.

- The inherent noise-immune character: immunity to internal electrical noise.
- External noise immunity: immunity to electromagnetic noise of external system.
- Noise emission level: influence of electromagnetic emission upon environment.



#### Electromagnetic radiation from inverter may be harmful to health!

 Please do not continue to stay around the inverter in less than 20 cm when inverter is working.

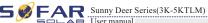
### 1.2 Symbols and signs

### Safety symbols



#### Caution of burn injuries due to hot enclosure!

. You can only touch the screen and pressing key of the inverter while it's working.





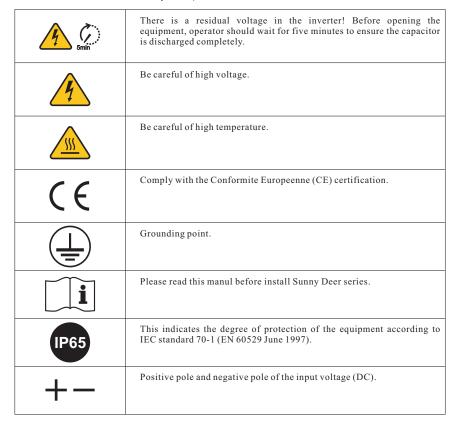
PV array should be grounded in accordance to the requirements of the local electrical grid operator!

 We suggest that all PV module frames and inverter are reliably grounded to protect the PV system and personnel security.

Ensure input DC voltage < Max. DC voltage .Over voltage may cause permanent damage to inverter or other losses, which will not be included in warranty!

### Signs on the inverter

There are some symbols which are related to security on the inverter. Please read and understand the content of the symbols, and then start the installation.





# 2 Product characteristics

### **Outlines of this chapter**

### **Product dimensions**

It introduces the field of use, and the overall dimensions of Sunny Deer series inverters.

### Function description

It introduces how Sunny Deer series inverters work and the function modules inside.

### Efficiency curves

It introduces the efficiency curves of in the inverter.

### 2.1 Product dimensions

### Field of use

Sunny Deer series is a Dual MPPT grid-tied PV inverter which converts the DC power generated by PV arrays into sine wave single-phase AC power and feeds it to the public electrical grid, AC circuit breaker (refer to Section 4.4) and DC switch used as disconnect device, and the disconnect device shall be easily accessible.

Figure 2-1 PV Grid-tied System



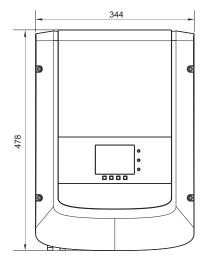
Sunny Deer series inverters can only be used with photovoltaic modules that do not require one of the poles to be grounded. The operating current during normal operation must not exceed the limits specified in the technical specifications. Only the photovoltaic modules can be connected to the input of the inverter (do not connect batteries or other sources of power supply).



• The choice of optional parts of inverter should be made by a qualified technician who knows the installation conditions clearly.

• Overall dimensions: L×W×H=478mm×344mm×170mm

Figure 2-2 Front view and left view dimensions



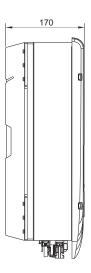
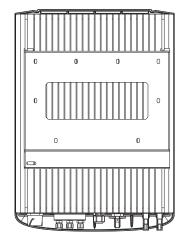
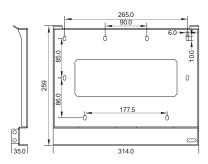


Figure 2-3 Back view and Bracket dimensions





5 FAR

#### Sunny Deer Series(3K-5KTLM) Product characteristics

### Labels on the equipment



The labels must NOT be hidden with objects and extraneous parts (rags, boxes, equipment, etc.); they must be cleaned regularly and kept visible at all times.



### 2.2 Function description

DC power generated by PV array is filtered through Input Board before entering into Power Board. Input Board also offer functions such as insulation impedance detection and input DC voltage / current detection. DC power is converted to AC power by Power Board. AC power is filtered through Output Board then AC power is fed into the grid. Output Board also offer functions such as grid voltage / output current detection. GFCI and output isolation relay. Control Board provides the auxiliary power, controls the operation state of inverter and shows the operation status by Display Board. Display Board displays fault code when inverter is in abnormal operation conditions. At the same time, Control Board can trigger the relay so as to protect the internal components.

#### • Function module

#### A. Configurable relay

The inverter has a configurable switching relay that can be used in various operating conditions (can be set in the dedicated menu). A typical application example is the closing of the normally open contacts when an alarm occurs.

#### B. Energy management unit

This control can be used to switch the inverter on/off through an external (remote) control.

#### C. Feeding reactive power into the grid

The inverter is able to produce reactive power and can therefore feed it into the grid through the setting of the phase shift factor. Feed-in management can be controlled directly by the grid company through a dedicated RS485 serial interface.

#### D. Limiting the active power fed into the grid

The inverter, if enabled can limit the amount of active power fed into the grid by the inverter to the desired value (Expressed as a percentage).

#### E. Self power reduction when grid is over frequency

When the grid frequency is higher than the limited value, inverter will reduce output power which is necessary for the grid stability.

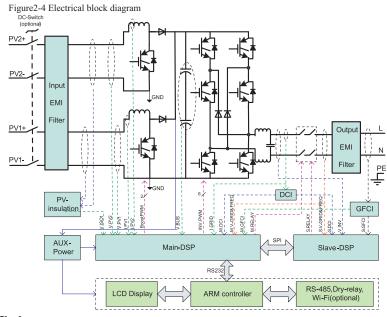
#### F. Data transmission

The inverter or a group of inverters may be monitored remotely through an advanced communication system based on RS-485 serial interface, or remotely via the WIFI.

#### G. Software update

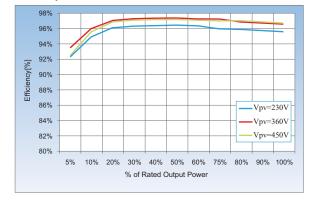
SD card is used for updating the firmware.

### Electrical block diagram



### 2.3 Efficiency curve

#### Efficiency curve of the SOFAR 5000TLM



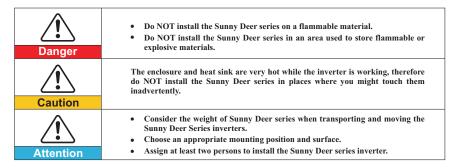




### **Outlines of this chapter**

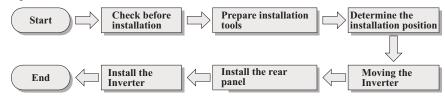
This topic describes how to install the Sunny Deer series inverter.

### Installation notes



### 3.1 Installation Process

Figure 3-1 Installation flowchart



## 3.2 Checking Before Installation

### **Checking Outer Packing Materials**

Packing materials and components may be damaged during transportation. Therefore, check the outer packing materials before installing the inverter. Check the outer packing materials for damage, such as holes and cracks. If any damage is found, do not unpack the Sunny Deer series and contact the dealer as soon as possible. You are advised to remove the packing materials within 24 hours before installing the Sunny Deer series inverter.

### Checking Deliverables

After unpacking the inverter, check whether deliverables are intact and complete. If any damage is found or any component is missing, contact the dealer.

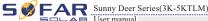


Table3-1 shows the components and mechanical parts that should be delivered

No.	Pictures	Description	Quantity
1		Sunny Deer Series	1 pcs
2		Rear panel	1 pcs
3		PV+ input terminal	2 pcs
4		PV-input terminal	2 pcs
5		Metal terminals secured to PV+ input power cables	2 pcs
6	A	Metal terminals secured to PV- input power cables	2 pcs
7		M5 Hexagon screws	2 pcs
8		M6 flat washer	10 pcs
9		Expansion bolts	10 pcs(spare 2pcs)
10	**************************************	Self-tapping screw	8 pcs
11		Manual	1 pcs
12		The warranty card	1 pcs
13	O SEAR OUT OF THE PROPERTY OF	Certificate	1 pcs



No.	Pictures	Description	Quantity
14		ACoutputterminal	1PCS
15		485 terminal (2pin)	1PCS
16	TOUR!	Dry relay terminal (3pin)	1PCS
17	DANDON DANGER OF THE PARTY OF T	I/O terminal (6pin)	1PCS
18	0	StopperA	1PCS
19	V	StopperB	1PCS

### 3.3 Tools

Prepare tools required for installation and electrical connections. Table 3-2 shows the tools required for installation and electrical connections.

	-		
No.	Tool	Model	Function
1		Hammer drill Recommend drill dia. 6mm	Used to drill holes on the wall
2		Screwdriver	wiring
3	Q PQA	Removal tool	Remove PV terminal
4		Wire stripper	Strip wire
5	0-4-0	4mm Allen Wrench	Turn the screw to connect rear panel with inverter
6		Crimping tools	Used to crimp power cables

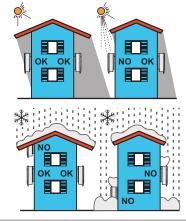


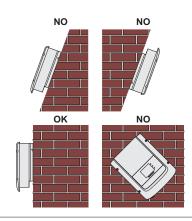
No.	Tool	Model	Function
7		Multi-meter	Used to check grounding
8		Marker	Used to mark signs
9		Measuring tape	Used to measure distances
10	0-180°	Level	Used to ensure that the rear panel is properly installed
11		ESD gloves	Operators wear
12		Safety goggles	Operators wear
13		Anti-dust respirator	Operators wear

## 3.4 Determining the Installation Position

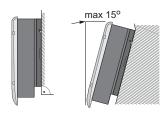
Determine an appropriate position for installing the Sunny Deer series inverter. Comply with the following requirements when determining the installation position:

Figure 3-2 Installation Requirements





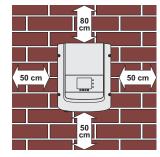






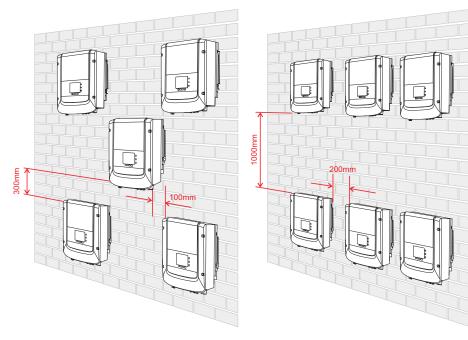






clearance for single Sunny Deer series inverter

### **Installation of multiple Sunny Deer Series inverters**





This topic describes how to move the Sunny Deer series to the installation position horizontally

Step 1 Open the packaging, insert hands into the slots on both sides of the Sunny Deer series and hold the handles, as shown in Figure 3-3 and Figure 3-4.

Figure 3-3 Moving the Sunny Deer series (1)

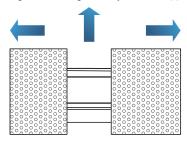
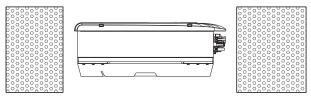


Figure 3-4 Moving the Sunny Deer series (2)



Step 2 Lift the Sunny Deer series from the packing case and move it to the installation position.



**Attention** 

- To prevent device damage and personal injury, keep balance when moving the Sunny Deer series because the Sunny Deer series is heavy.
- Do not put the Sunny Deer series with its wiring terminals contacting the floor because the power ports and signal ports are not designed to support the weight of the Sunny Deer series. Place the Sunny Deer series horizontally.
- · When placing the Sunny Deer series on the floor, put foam or paper under the Sunny Deer series to protect its shell.

\_\_\_ End



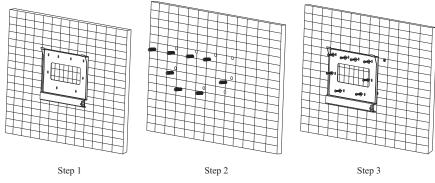
### 3.6 Installing Sunny Deer series inverter

**Step 1** Determine the positions for drilling holes, ensure the hole positions are level, then mark the hole positions using a marker pen, use the hammer drill to drill holes on the wall. Keep the hammer drill perpendicular to the wall, do not shake when drilling, so as not to damage the wall. If the error of the hole positions is too big, you need to reposition.

**Step 2** Insert the expansion bolt vertically into the hole, pay attention to the insertion depth of the expanding bolt (should be deep enough).

**Step 3** Align the rear panel with hole positions, fix the rear panel on the wall by tightening the expansion bolt with the nuts.

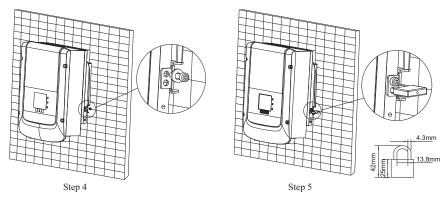
Figure 3-5



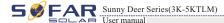
**Step 4** Hook the inverter to the rear panel. Using an M5 screw to secure the inverter to the rear panel to ensure safety.

**Step 5** You can secure the Sunny Deer series inverter to the rear panel and protect if from stealing by installing an anti-theft lock (this action is optional).

Figure 3-6



--- End





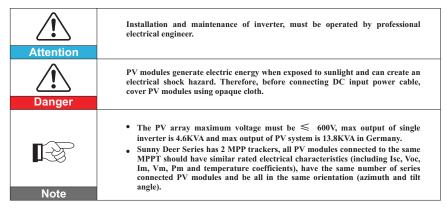
# **Electrical Connections**

### **Outlines of this chapter**

This topic describes the Sunny Deer series inverter electrical connections. Read this part carefully before connecting cables.

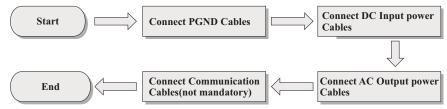
### NOTE:

Before performing electrical connections, ensure that the DC switch is OFF. Since the stored electrical charge remains in a capacitor after the DC switch is turned OFF. So it's necessary to wait for at least 5 minutes for the capacitor to be electrically discharged.



### 4.1 Electrical connection

Figure 4-1 Shows the flowchart for connecting cables to the Sunny Deer series



Electrical Connections



### 4.2 Connecting PGND Cables

Connect the Sunny Deer series to the grounding electrode using protection ground (PGND) cables for grounding purposes.



The inverter is transformer-less, requires the positive pole and negative pole of the PV array are NOT grounded. Otherwise it will cause inverter failure. In the PV power system, all non current carrying metal parts (such as: PV module frame, PV rack, combiner box enclosure, inverter enclosure) should be connected to earth.

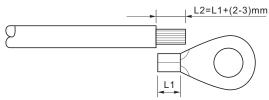
### Prerequisites:

The PGND cables are prepared (≥5mm² outdoor power cables are recommended for grounding purposes),the color of cable should be yellow-green.

#### Procedure:

**Step 1** Remove the insulation layer with an appropriate length using a wire stripper, as shown in Figure 4-2.

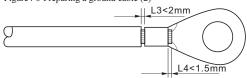
Figure 4-2 Preparing a ground cable (1)



Note L2 is 2 to 3mm longer than L1

**Step 2** Insert the exposed core wires into the OT terminal and crimp them by using a crimping tool, as shown in Figure 4-3.

Figure 4-3 Preparing a ground cable (2)



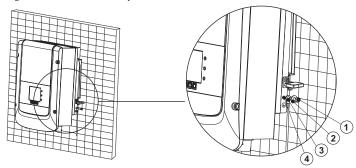
Note 1: L3 is the length between the insulation layer of the ground cable and the crimped part.L4 is the distance between the crimped part and core wires protruding from the crimped part.

Note 2: The cavity formed after crimping the conductor crimp strip shall wrap the core wires completely. The core wires shall contact the terminal closely.

**Step 3** Install the crimped OT terminal, flat washer using M5 screw, and tighten the screw to a torque of 3 N.m using an Allen wrench.



Figure 4-4 Ground terminal composition



1. M5 screw 2. Flat washer 3. OT Terminal 4. Tapped hole

### 4.3 Connecting DC Input Power Cables

Table 4-1 Recommended DC input cable specifications

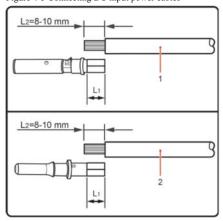
Cross-Section	Enternal Cable Pierreter(mm)	
Range	External Cable Diameter(mm)	
4. 0~6. 0	4. 0	4. 5 <sup>~</sup> 7. 8

#### **Procedure**

**Step 1** Remove cable glands from the positive and negative connectors.

**Step 2** Remove the insulation layer with an appropriate length from the positive and negative power cables by using a wire stripper as show in Figure 4-5.

Figure 4-5 Connecting DC input power cables



1. Positive power cable 2. Negative power cable



L2 is 2 to 3 mm longer than L1.

Electrical Connections

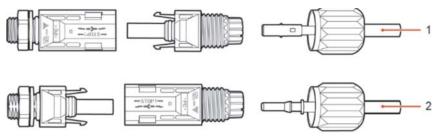
18



**Step 3** Insert the positive and negative power cables into corresponding cable glands.

**Step 4** Insert the stripped positive and negative power cables into the positive and negative metal terminals respectively and crimp them using a clamping tool. Ensure that the cables are crimped until they cannot be pulled out by force less than 400 N, as shown in Figure 4-6.

Figure 4-6 Connecting DC input power cables



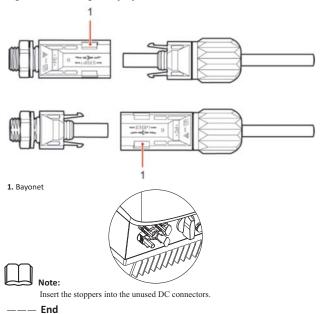
1. Positive power cable 2. Negative power cable

**Step 5** Insert crimped power cables into corresponding housings until you hear a "click" sound. The power cables snap into place.

**Step 6** Reinstall cable glands on positive and negative connectors and rotate them against the insulation covers.

**Step 7** Insert the positive and negative connectors into corresponding DC input terminals of the Sunny Deer Series until you hear a "click" sound, as shown in Figure 4-7.

Figure 4-7 Connecting DC input power cables





#### Follow-up Procedure

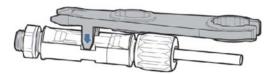
To remove the positive and negative connectors from the Sunny Deer Series, insert a removal wrench into the bayonet and press the wrench with an appropriate strength, as shown in Figure 4-8.



Before removing the positive and negative connectors, ensure that the DC SWITCH is OFF.

Electrical Connections

Figure 4-8 Removing a DC input connector



## 4.4 Connecting AC Output Power Cables

Connect the Sunny Deer Series to the AC power distribution frame (PDF) or power grid using AC output power cables.

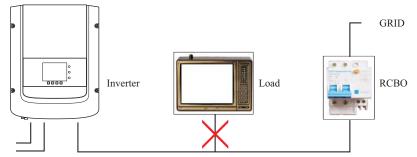


- It is not allowed for several inverters to use the same circuit breaker.
- It is not allowed to connect loads between inverter and circuit breaker.
- AC breaker used as disconnect device, and the disconnect device shall remain readily operable.
- For Italy, single phase solar inverter can NOT be used in 3-phase power supply system.

#### Context

All the AC output cables used for the inverters are outdoor three-core cables. To facilitate the installation, use flexible cables. Table 4-2 lists the recommended specifications for the cables.

Figure 4-9 NOT allowed: connect loads between inverter and circuit breaker

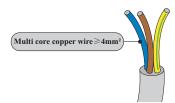


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Table4-2 Recommended AC output cable specifications

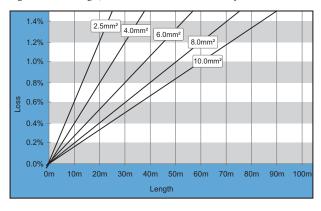
Model	Sofar 3000TLM	Sofar 3680TLM	Sofar 4000TLM	Sofar 4600TLM	Sofar 5000TLM
Cable(Copper)	≥ 4mm²	≥ 4mm²	≥ 4mm²	≥ 5mm²	≥ 5mm²
Circuit Breaker	20A/230V/2P/0.1A	25A/230V/2P/0.1A	25A/230V/2P/0.1A	32A/230V/2P/0.1A	32A/230V/2P/0.1A

#### Multi core copper wire



AC cable should be correctly sized to ensure the power loss in AC cable is less than 1% of the rated power. If the resistance of the AC cable is too high, it will cause a huge increase in the AC voltage, which may lead to a disconnection of the inverter from the electrical grid. The relationship between power loss in AC cable and wire length, wire cross sectional area is shown in the following figure:

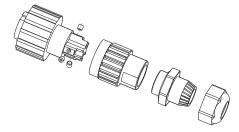
Figure 4-10 wire length, wire cross sectional area and wire power loss



SOFAR inverter is equipped with IP66 AC output connector dedicated for PV inverter, customer need to make AC output cable connections by himself, and the appearance of the AC connector is shown below:

Figure 4-11 AC output connector

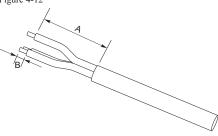
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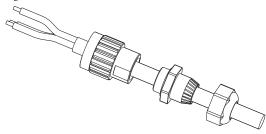
Step 1 Select appropriate cables according to Table 4-2, Remove the insulation layer of the AC output cable using a wire stripper according to the figure shown below: A: 30~50mm B: 6~8mm;

Figure 4-12



Step 2 Disassemble the AC connector according to the figure shown below: insert the AC output cable (with its insulation layer stripped according to step 1) through the waterproof locking cable gland;

Figure 4-13

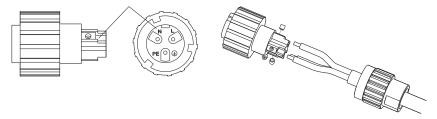


**Step 3** Connect AC output cable as per the following requirements:

- Connect the yellow-green wire to the hole labeled 'PE', fasten the wire using an Allen wrench;
- Connect the brown wire to the hole labeled 'L', fasten the wire using an Allen wrench;
- Connect the blue wire to the hole labeled 'N', fasten the wire using an Allen wrench;

Figure 4-14

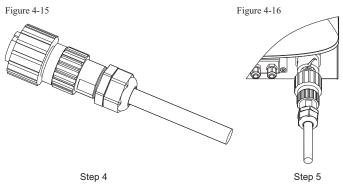
L--brown, N--bule, PE--yellow/green



Electrical Connections

Step 4 Secure the locking cable gland clockwise, shown as below: make sure that all the wires are securely connected;

Step 5 Connect the AC output connector to the output wiring terminal of SOFAR inverter, rotate the AC connector clockwise until the fastener reaches its designated position, as shown below:



## 4.5 Connecting Communications Cables

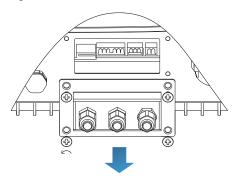
The wiring methods are the same for RS485, dry contact and I/O, this part describes their wiring methods all together:

Table4-3 Recommended communication cable sizes are shown below

Communication function	RS485	Dry contact	I/O
Cable size	0.5~1.5mm <sup>2</sup>	0.5~1.5mm²	$0.5 \sim 1.5  mm^2$
Outside diameter	2.5~6mm	2.5~6mm	2.5~6mm

Step 1 Remove the communication waterproof cover using a screwdriver;

Figure 4-17

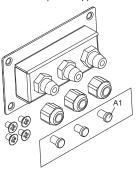




Step 2 Unlock the waterproof cable gland, remove the stopper in the waterproof connector;

Figure 4-18

A1 Waterproof stopper

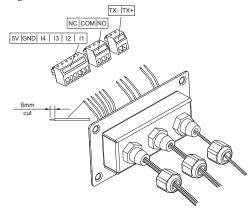




The waterproof connectors correspond to: I/O, dry contact, RS485 from left to right. Unlock the waterproof connectors according to the communication functions you are using. Do NOT unlock the unused connectors.

Step 3 Select appropriate cable according to Table 4-2, remove the insulation layer using a wire stripper, the length of the wire core is about 6mm, insert the cable through the cable gland and waterproof cover, as shown in the figure below:

Figure 4-19



Step 4 Choose the terminal according to Table 4-4, connect the wires as per the labels, and secure the wires using a slotted screwdriver.



keep the unused terminals for future use.

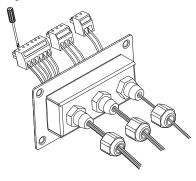
Electrical Connections

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Table4-4 functional description of the communication terminals

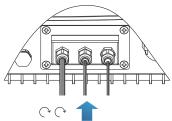
Type		I/O						Ory contac	ct	RS	6485
connector	( 10000000					<b>DOD</b>					
label	5V	GND	I4	13	I2	I1	NC	COM	NO	TX-	TX+
function	source	ground	Input 4	Input 3	Input 2	Input 1	Normally closed	Common ground	Normally open	RS485 differential signal-	RS485 differential signal+

Figure 4-20



**Step 5** Insert the terminal as per the printed label, and then tighten the screws to fix the waterproof cover, rotate the cable gland clockwise to fasten it securely.

Figure 4-21



### \* If users need to connect multiple inverters via RS485 wires, refer to the figure shown below:

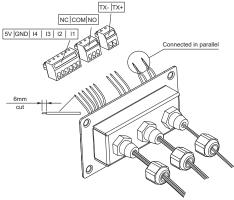
Rs485 wires are connected in parallel, so 4 wires may be required. First connect the two 485+ (TX+) wires in parallel, then connect the two 485-(TX-) wires in parallel, then insert them into the terminal and tighten the screws using a slotted screwdriver.



#### Note:

We recommend using two different colors of wires to connect TX-(485-) and TX+ (485+). Wires of the same color are connected together to avoid wrong wire connections.





### 4.6 Communication method

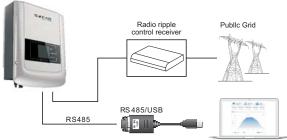
Sunny Deer Series gird-connected inverters offer RS485 (standard) and Wi-Fi (optional) communication modes:

### A. Communication between one inverter and one PC:

#### 1. RS485

Refer to the figure shown below, connect the TX+ and TX- of the inverter to the TX+ and TX- of the RS485 $\rightarrow$  USB adapter, and connect the USB port of the adapter to the computer.(NOTE1)

Figure 4-23



#### 2. WI-FI

Refer to the figure shown below: (wireless function required for the PC).(NOTE4) Figure 4-24



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Electrical Connections

The operation information (generated energy, alert, operation status) of the inverter can be transferred to PC or uploaded to the server (e.g. via S-WE01S) via Wi-Fi. You can register on the website: ( refer to Chapter 9 )

http://www.solarmanpv.com/portal/Register/Regi Pub.aspx

Using the Wi-Fi S/N number(NOTE3), then you can login the website:

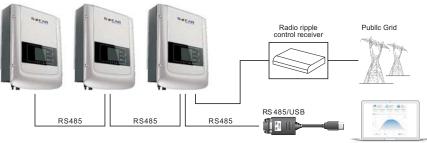
http://www.solarmanpv.com/portal/LoginPage.aspx to remote monitors the inverter.

### B. Communication between multiple inverters and one PC:

#### 1. RS485

Refer to the following figure: RS485 wires are connected in parallel between inverters, refer to section 4.5 of this manual for wire connection methods. Connect the TX+ and TX- of the inverter to the TX+ and TX- of the RS485→USB adapter; connect the USB port of the adapter to the computer. A maximum of 31 inverters can be connected in one daisy chain. (NOTE2)

Figure 4-25



#### 2. WI-FI

Refer to the figure shown below: (wireless function required for the PC).(NOTE4)



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The operation information (generated energy, alert, operation status) of the inverter can be transferred to PC or uploaded to the server (e.g. via S-WE01S) via Wi-Fi. You can register on the website: (refer to section 9)

http://www.solarmanpv.com/portal/Register/Regi Pub.aspx

Using the Wi-Fi S/N number(NOTE3), then you can login the website:

http://www.solarmanpv.com/portal/LoginPage.aspx to remote monitors the inverter.

Sunny Deer Series(3K-5KTLM)

The length of the RS485 communication cable should be less than 1000 m.



When multiple inverters are connected via RS485 wires, set mod-bus address to differentiate the inverters. Refer to section 6.3 for RS485 address setting, max output of single inverter is 4.6KVA and max output of PV system is 13.8KVA in Germany.



S/N number of the Wi-Fi module is located under the label on the side of the inverter







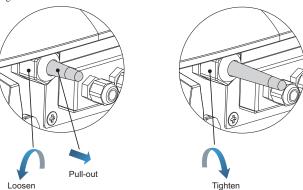
Customer can enhance the Wi-Fi signal in order to make the data transmission more stably using the method shown

Step 1 Loosen the cable gland of Wi-Fi antenna;

Step 2 Pull the Wi-Fi antenna out for about 50~60 mm;

Step 3 Tighten the cable gland of Wi-Fi antenna.

Figure 4-28



Electrical Connections

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# 5 Commissioning of inverter

### 5.1 Safety inspection before commissioning



Ensure that DC and AC voltages are within the acceptable range of the Sunny Deer series inverter.

### 5.2 Start inverter

Step 1: Turn ON the DC switch.(optional)

Step 2: Turn ON the AC circuit breaker.

When the DC power generated by the solar array is adequate, the Sunny Deer series inverter will start automatically. Screen showing "normal" indicates correct operation.

If the inverter indicates any fault, please refer to Section 7.1 of this manual -- trouble shooting for help.

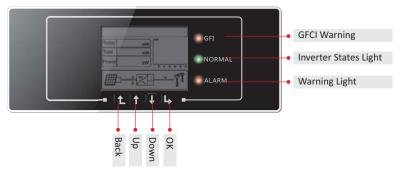


### **Outlines of this chapter**

This section introduces the display, operation, buttons and LED indicator lights of Sunny Deer Series Inverter.

### 6.1 Operation and Display Panel

· Buttons and Indicator lights



### **Key-button:**

- Back 🖒: to return to previous menu or enter into main menu from the standard interface.
- Up 1 : to move up or increase value
- Down ↓: to move down or decrease value
- OK \( \subseteq \): to confirm selection

### **Indicator Lights:**

Inverter States Light(GREEN)

Flashing: 'Wait' or 'Check' state

ON: 'Normal' state

OFF: 'Fault' or 'Permanent' state

Warning Light (RED)

ON: 'Fault' or 'Permanent' state

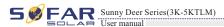
OFF: 'Normal' state

• GFCI Warning Light (RED)

ON: 'ID12: GFCIFault' or 'ID20: GFCIDeviceFault'

OFF: GFCI normal

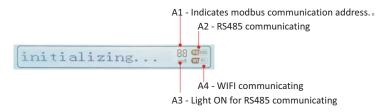
30



### 6.2 Standard Interface

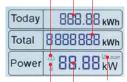


LCD displays the updates of inverter energy, power, input information, warning information etc



A5 - Light flashes to warn over frequency and power derating. Light ON to warn remote
A6 - Indicates today's energy

A7 - Indicates today's energy



A10 - MPPT SCAN function is activated (not available)

A9 - Indicates real time output power

A8 - Light ON warning for inverter high temperature

A11 - Light ON when input voltage over 350V

A12 - Indicates real time input voltage and current channel
A13 - Indicates the input voltage and current of phase 1&2 and displays in turns in every three seconds

A14 - Light ON when the state is normal

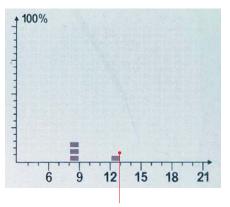


A16 - Indicates R/T/S phase current or frequency and displays in turns in every three seconds

A15 - Indicates R/T/S phase voltage and displays in turns in every three seconds



Operation interface

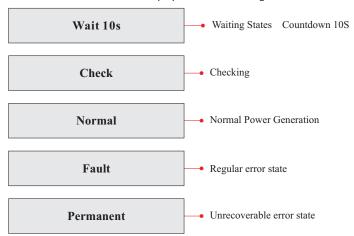


A17 - Indicates the energy from 3:00am-21:00pm in the day

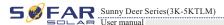
When power-on, LCD interface displays INITIALIZING, refer below picture.



when control board successfully connected with communication board, the LCD display the current state of the inverter display as shown in the figure below.



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### Inverter states includes: wait, check, normal, fault and permanent

**Wait** Inverter is waiting to Check State at the end of reconnection time. In this state, the PV voltage is more than 250V, grid voltage value is between the max and min limits and so on; If not, Inverter will go to Fault State or Permanent State.

**Check:** Inverter is checking isolation resistor, relays, and other safety requirements. It also does self-test to ensure inverter software and hardware are functional. Inverter will go to Fault State or Permanent State if any error or fault occurs.

**Normal** Inverter enter to Normal State it is feeding power to the grid; inverter will go to Fault State or Permanent state if any error or fault occurs.

**Fault** Fault State: Inverter has encountered recoverable error. It should recover if the errors disappear. If Fault State continues; please check the inverter according error code.

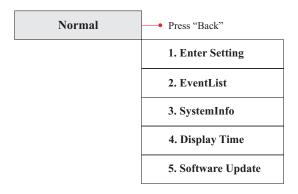
**Permanent** Inverter has encountered unrecoverable error, we need maintainer debug this kind of error according to error code.

When the control board and communication board connection fails, the LCD display interface as shown in the figure below.

#### DSP communicate fail

### 6.3 Main Interface

Press "Back" button under standard interface to enter into main interface, including:



### (A) "Enter Setting" Interface as below:



Operation interface

#### 1.Enter Setting

1. Set time
2. Clear Produce
3. Clear Events
4. Set Country Code
5. Remote Control
6. Relay Command
7. Enable Set Country
8. Set Total Energy
9. Set Mod-bus Address
10. Set Inputmode
11. Set Language
12. Set StartPara
13. Set SafetyVolt
14. Set SafetyFreq
15. Set Insulation
16. Relay Test
17. Set Reactive
18. Set PowerDerat
19. Autotest Fast
20. Autotest Slow
·

### 1. Set Time

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Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "1. Set Time" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, then press" OK "button and start to set up time.

Time set from year, month, day, minutes, and seconds in turns, "Up" button or "Down" button to choose different value to set each date. Set each value is need to press "OK" button to confirm setting. "success" is displayed if the setting time is correct, "fail" means failure settings.



#### 2. Clear Produce

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Then Enter "2.Clear Produce" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button and start to clear produce. "success" is displayed after settings.

#### 3. Clear Events

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface.Enter "3. Clear Events" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button. Press "OK" button and start to clear events. "success" is displayed after settings.

#### 4. Set Country Code

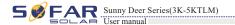
Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "4.Set Country Code" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. If it's shown "set disable" on the screen, then you can NOT choose the operating country, you should enable country setting through "7. Enable Set Country" interface. If it's shown "set Country code?" on the screen, then press Confirm button to start country setting. "Success" will be shown on the screen after a successful country setting.

Table6-1 country code setting

code	country	code	country	code	country
00	Germany VDE AR-N4105	08	Belgium	16	UK-G83
01	Italy CEI0-21	09	UK-G59	17	Greece island
02	Australia	10	China	18	EU EN50438
03	Spain RD1699	11	France	19	IEC EN61727
04	Turkey	12	Poland	20	Korea
05	Denmark	13	Germany BDEW	21	Sweden
06	Greece Continent	14	Germany VDE 0126	22	Europe General
07	Netherland	15	Italy CEI0-16	23	Customer VDE 0126

#### 5. Remote Control

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "5. Remote Control" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button. Press "OK" button and enter Remote Control Switch on & off interface. Choose "1.Enable" or "2.Disable" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button, then communication board start to transmit control signals to control board. "Success" is displayed after setting success; otherwise it will show "fail".



Operation interface

#### 6. Relay Command

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "6. Relay Command" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Relay Command setting "interface. Choose corresponded setting items by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, then press "OK" button. "Success" or "fail" is displayed after setting.

6.Relay Command	
	1.Production
	2.Alarm
	3.Alarm (alarmconfig)
	4.Relay Disable

### Relay Command Definition:

Production	the relay switches whenever a connection to (and therefore a disconnection from) the grid occurs.  If the relay contractor is in normally open (close) mode, the contact will stay open (or closed) until the inverter is connected to the grid; once the inverter con-nects to the grid and starts to export power, the relay switches state and therefore closes (or opens).  When the inverter disconnects from the grid, the relay contact returns to its position of rest, namely open (or closed).
Alarm	The relay switches whenever there is an alarm on the inverter (Error). No switching occurs when there is a Warning.  If the relay contractor is in normally open(close)mode, the contact will stay open (or closed) until the inverter reports an error; once the inverter reports an error, the relay switches state and therefore closes (or opens). The contact remains switched from its rest condition until normal opera-tion is restored.
Alarm (alarmconfig)	the relay switches whenever there is an alarm (Error) or a Warning, which have been previously selected by the user through the PC. the contact will stay open (or closed) until the inverter reports an error or a warning out of those selected from the menu; once the inverter displays an error or a warning out of those selected, the relay switches state and therefore closes (or opens) the contact. The relay remains switched from its rest condition until the alarm or warning has disappeared.
Relay Disable	Control function is forbidden

### 7. Enable Set Country

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "7.Enable Set Country" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error!" Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

Attention: when inverter working for power generation over 24h, country setting is forbidden, it can only be set after LCD setting. Key in passwords for country setting through LCD (default: 0001), country setting can be set in 24h after keying in the correct passwords, over 24h, set through LCD again.

#### 8. Set Total Energy

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "8. Set Total Energy" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, then press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "OK" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to confirm the value and to next value setting. "Error! Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords then set total energy. "Success" or "fail" is displayed after setting.

#### 9. Set mod-bus address

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "9. Set mod-bus address" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button. Press "OK" button and enter setting interface. Choose corresponded setting items by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, then press "OK" button. "Success" or "fail" is displayed after setting.

#### 10. Set input mode

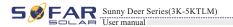
Input mode selection: Sunny Deer Series inverter has 2 MPPT channels, the 2 MPPT can operate independently, also can operate in parallel. If the PV strings are connected in parallel outside the inverter, you should choose the "in parallel mode", otherwise use the default setting. Press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "10. Set inputmode" by pressing "Up" or "Down" buttons. Press "OK" button to enter setting interface. Choose "In parallel Mode?" or "Independent Mode?" by pressing "Up" or "Down" buttons, then press "OK" button. "Success" or "fail" is displayed after setting.

#### 11. Set Language

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "11. Set Language" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button. Press "OK" button and enter setting interface. Choose corresponded setting items by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, then press "OK" button. "Success" or "fail" is displayed after setting.

### 12. Set StartPara

User can change the start parameter by the LCD. First the User need to copy the. TXT file which is used to change the start parameter to the SD card .



Operation interface

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "12. Set StartPara" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error!" Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

#### 13. Set SafetyVolt

User can change the Voltage protection point by the LCD. First the User need to copy the. TXT file which is used to change the Voltage protection point to the SD card .

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "13. Set SafetyVolt" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error!" Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

#### 14. Set SafetyFreq

User can change the Frequency protection point by the LCD. First the User need to copy the. TXT file which is used to change the Frequency protection point to the SD card .

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "14. Set SafetyFreq" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error!" Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

#### 15. Set Insulation

User can change the Insulation protection point by the LCD. First the User need to copy the. TXT file which is used to change the Insulation protection point to the SD card .

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "15. Set Insulation" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface. Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error!" Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

#### 16. Relay Test

Users press Back button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "16. Relay Test" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, then press "OK" button and start test relay. "Success" will be displayed if setting successfully.

#### 17. Set Reactive

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface.Enter "17.Set Reactive" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface.

Operation interface

#### 17. Set Reactive

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface.Enter "17.Set Reactive" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface.

Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting. "Error! Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "success" will be displayed if setting successfully,

#### 18. **Set PowerDerat**

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter Setting" interface, Press "OK" button to enter main setting interface. Enter "18.Set PowerDerat" by pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button and enter "Input Password" Setting interface.

Press "Back" button to set passwords (default: 0001), increase or decrease value though pressing "Up" button or "Down" button, press "OK" button to next value setting, "Error! Try again" will be displayed for wrong passwords. Press "Back" button and rekey in the correct passwords. "success" will be displayed if setting successfully,

#### 19. Autotest Fast

Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface. Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "19. Autotest Fast" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, then press "OK" button and enter "Start Autotest"interface. Then press Confirm button to start Autotest.

The autotest results are stored in "Italy" folder of the SD card

#### 20. Autotest Slow

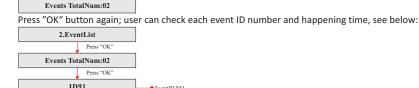
Users press "Back" button to enter "1.Enter setting" interface, Press OK button to enter main setting interface. Enter "20. Autotest Slow" by pressing "Up" button Or "Down" button, then press "OK" button and enter "Start Autotest"interface. Then press Confirm button to start Autotest.

The autotest results are stored in "Itaiy" folder of the SD card

### (B) "Event List" Interface as below:

Press "OK 2013-10-31 16:42:16

Event List is used to display the real-time event records, including the total number of events and each specific ID No. and happening time. User can enter Event List interface through main interface to check details of real-time event records, Event will be listed by the happening time, and recent events will be listed in the front. Please refer to below picture: Users press "Back" button and "Down" button in standard interface, then enter into 2.EventList" interface.



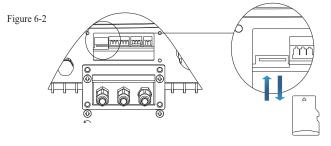
EventID NO



### (C) "SystemInfo" Interface as below:

3.SystemInfo	
	1.Inverter Type
	2.Serial Number
	3.SoftVersion
	4.HardVersion
	5.Country
	6.Input Mode
	7.Relay Command
	8.Power Factor

Step 2 Remove the waterproof cover, Press SD card inside in the position marked SD card. Then the SD card will automatically pop up.



Step 3 The SD card reader must be ready by the users, so that SD card so easy to establish the connection with the computer.

Step 4 SOFAR SOLAR will send the Software code to the user who needs to update. After user receive the file, please decompressing file and cover the original file in SD card.

Step 5 Insert the SD card into the SD card slot, there will be a faint clicking sound typically, indicating that has stuck.

Step 6 Then turn on DC switch and enter into the online upgrade to the main menu "5. Software Update" in the LCD display program[6.3(E)]. The method to enter the menu can refer to operation interface of LCD.

Step 7 Input the password, if password is correct, and then begin the update process, the original password is 0001.



**Step 8** System update main DSP、slave DSP and ARM in turns. If main DSP update success ,the LCD will display "Update DSP1 Success", otherwise display "Update DSP1 Fail"; If slave DSP update success ,the LCD will display "Update DSP2 Success", otherwise display "Update DSP2 Fail"

**Step 9** If Fail , please turn off the DC breaker, wait for the LCD screen extinguish, then turn on the DC breaker again, then Continue to update from step 6.

**Step 10** After the update is completed, turn off the DC breaker, wait for the LCD screen extinguish, then recover the communication waterproof and then turn on the DC breaker and AC breaker again, the inverter will enters the running state.

#### 1. Inverter Type

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "1. Inverter Type", then press "OK" button the Inverter Type will be displayed.

#### 2. Serial Number

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "2. Serial Number", then press "OK" button , the serial number will be displayed.

#### 3. SoftVersion

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "3. SoftVersion", then press "OK" button the SoftVersion will be displayed.

#### 4. HardVersion

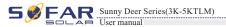
Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "4. HardVersion", then press "OK" button the HardVersion will be displayed.

#### 5. Country

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "5. Country", then press "OK" button the Country will be displayed.

### 6. Input Mode

Press "Back" button and "Up" or "Down" button to enter "3. System Info" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" or "Down" button enter into "6. Input Mode", then press "OK" button, the Input Mode will be displayed.



Operation interface

#### 7. Relay Command

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "7. Relay Command", then press "OK" button the Relay Command Mode will be displayed.

#### 8. Power Factor

Users press "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button to enter "3. SystemInfo" interface, then Press "OK" button to enter enter into system information checking interface, then press "Up" button or "Down" button enter into "8. Power Factor", then press "OK" button the Power Factor will be displayed.

### (D) Display Time

Press the "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" key in the standard user interface to enter into "4.Display Time",then press "OK" button to display the current system time.

### (E) Software Update

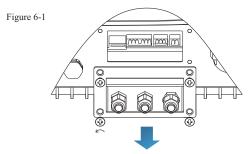
Press the "Back" button and "Up" button or "Down" button in the standard user interface to enter into "5. Software Update", then press "OK" button to enter into the "input password" interface, now press the "OK" button to input the password(initial passwords is 0001), Press the "Up" and "Down" button to change the value, then press "OK" button to confirm the current value of input and enter the next set of value .when set over, if the password is wrong the LCD will display "Error! Try again", at this time ,you should re-enter your password .If the password is correct then begin the update process.

### 6.4 Update Software online

Sunny Deer series inverters offer software upgrade via SD card to maximize inverter performance and avoid inverter operation error caused by software bugs.

#### Procedure:

**Step 1** first, turn off the DC and AC breaker, and then remove the communication waterproof cover as the following picture. If the communication lines (RS485, Relays, I/O) has been connected, Be sure to release the waterproof nut, Make sure the communication line is no longer the force. Then remove the waterproof cover, In order to avoid loosening the communication plug which has been connected.





# Trouble shooting and maintenance

### **Outlines of this chapter**

This topic describes how to perform daily maintenance and troubleshooting to ensure long term proper operation of the Sunny Deer series inverter.

## 7.1 Trouble shooting

This section contains information and procedures for solving possible problems with Sunny Deer series inverter.

- This section help users to identify the inverter fault. Please read the following procedures carefully:
- Check the warning, fault messages or fault codes shown on the inverter screen, record all the fault information.
- If there is no fault information shown on the screen, check whether the following requirements are met:
  - Is the inverter mounted in a clean, dry place with good ventilation?
  - Is the DC switch turned ON?
  - Are the cables adequately sized and short enough?
  - Are the input and output connections and wiring in good condition?
  - Are the configuration settings correct for the particular installation?
  - Are the display panel and the communication cables properly connected and undamaged?

Follow the steps below to view recorded problems:

Press "back" to enter the main menu from the standard interface. Select "2. Event List", then press "OK" to enter event list.

#### EventList information

Table 7-1 Eventlist

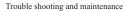
EventList NO.	EventList Name	EventList description	solution
ID01	GridOVP	The power grid voltage is too high	If the alarm occurs occasionally, the possible cause is that the electric grid is abnormal occasionally. SOFAR inverter automatically returns to normal operating status when the electric grid's back to normal
ID02	GridUVP	The power grid voltage is too low	If the alarm occurs frequently, check whether the grid voltage/frequency is within the acceptable range. If no, contact SOFAR technical support. If yes, check the AC circuit breaker and AC wiring of
ID03	GridOFP	The power grid frequency is too high	the SOFAR inverter.  • If the grid voltage/frequency is within the acceptable range and AC wiring is correct, while the alarm occurs repeatedly, contact SOFAR technical support to change the grid over-voltage, under-voltage, over-
ID04	GridUFP	The power grid frequency is too low	frequency, under-frequency protection points after obtaining approval from the local electrical grid operator.



Trouble shooting and maintenance

ID05	PVUVP	The input voltage is too low	Check whether too few PV modules are series connected in a PV string, thus the voltage(Vmp) of the PV string is lower than the minimum operating voltage of SOFAR inverter. If yes, adjust the number of series connected PV modules to increase the voltage of the PV string to fit the input voltage range of SOFAR inverter. SOFAR inverter automatically returns to normal operating status after correct adjustments.
ID09	PvOVP	The input voltage is too high	Check whether too many PV modules are series connected in a PV string, thus the voltage(Voc) of the PV string is higher than the maximum input voltage of SOFAR inverter. If yes, adjust the number of series connected PV modules to decrease the voltage of the PV string to fit the input voltage range of SOFAR inverter. SOFAR inverter automatically returns to normal operating status after correct adjustments.
ID10	IpvUnbalance	Input current is not balanced	Check the input mode(parallel mode/ independent mode) setting of SOFAR inverter according to Section 6.3 (C) 6.1nput Mode of this user manual, If it's
ID11	PvConfigSetWrong	Incorrect input mode	incorrect, change it according to Section 6.3 (A) 10.Set Input mode of this manual.
ID12	GFCIFault	GFCI Fault	If the fault occurs occasionally, the possible cause is that the external circuits are abnormal occasionally. SOFAR inverter automatically returns to normal operating status after the fault is rectified.     If the fault occurs frequently and lasts a long time, check whether the insulation resistance between the PV array and earth(ground) is too low, then check the insulation conditions of PV cables.
ID14	HwBoostOCP	Ihe input current is too high, and has happen hardware protection	Check whether the input current is higher than the maximum input current of SOFAR inverters, then check the input wiring, if both are correct, please contact SOFAR technical support.
ID15	HwAcOCP	The grid current is too high,and has happen hardware protection	ID15-ID24 are internal faults of SOFAR inverter, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn ON the "DC switch". Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical
ID16	AcRmsOCP	The grid current is too high	support.
ID17	HwADFaultIGrid	The grid current sampling error	
ID18	HwADFaultDCI	The DCI sampling error	
ID19	HwADFaultVGrid	The grid voltage sampling error	
ID20	GFCIDeviceFault	The GFCI sampling error	
ID21	MChip_Fault	The master chip fault	
ID22	HwAuxPowerFault	The auxiliary voltage error	
ID23	BusVoltZeroFault	The bus voltage sampling error	
ID24	IacRmsUnbalance	The Output current is not balanced	
ID25	BusUVP	The bus voltage Is too low	If the PV array configuration is correct (no ID05 fault), the possible cause is that the solar irradiance is too low. SOFAR inverter automatically returns to normal operating status after the solar irradiance returns to normal level.

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ID26	BusOVP	The bus voltage Is too high	ID26-ID27 are internal faults of SOFAR inverter, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn
ID27	VbusUnbalance	The bus voltage is not balanced	ON the "DC switch". Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical support.
ID28	DeiOCP	The Dci is too high	Check the input mode(parallel mode/ independent mode) setting of SOFAR inverter according to Section 6.3 (C) 6.Input Mode of this user manual, It it's incorrect, change it according to Section 6.3 (A) 10.Set Input mode of this manual.  If the input mode is correct, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn ON the "DC switch". Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical support, If it's incorrect, change it according to Section 6.3 (A) 10.Set Input mode of this manual.
ID29	SwOCPInstant	The grid current is too high	Internal faults of SOFAR inverter, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn ON the "DC switch", Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical support.
ID30	SwBOCPInstant	The input current is too high	Check whether the input current is higher than the maximum input current of SOFAR inverters, then check the input wiring, if both are correct, please contact SOFAR technical support.
ID49	ConsistentFault_VGrid	The grid voltage sampling value between the master DSP and slave DSP is not consistent	ID49-ID55 are internal faults of SOFAR inverter, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn ON the "DC switch", Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical
ID50	ConsistentFault_FGrid	The grid frequency sampling value between the master DSP and slave DSP is not consistent	support.
ID51	ConsistentFault_DCI	The DCI sampling value between the master DSP and slave DSP is not consistent	
ID52	ConsistentFault_GFCI	The GFCI sampling value between the master DSP and slave DSP is not consistent	
ID53	SpiCommLose	The spi communication between the master DSP and slave DSP is fault	
ID54	SciCommLose	The Sci communication between the control board communication board is fault	
ID55	RelayTestFail	The relays fault	
ID56	PvIsoFault	The insulation resistance is too low	Check the insulation resistance between the PV array and earth(ground), if a short circuit occurs, rectify the fault.
ID57	OverTempFault_Inv	The inverter temp is too high	Ensure the installation position and installation method meet the requirements of Section 3.4 of this user manual.
ID58	OverTempFault_Boost	The Boost temp is too high	Check whether the ambient temperature of the installation position exceeds the upper limit. If yes,
ID59	OverTempFault_Env	The environment temp is too high	improve ventilation to decrease the temperature.
ID65	UnrecoverHwAcOCP	The grid current is too high, and has cause unrecoverable hardware fault	ID65-ID70 are internal faults of SOFAR inverter, turn OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, then turn ON the "DC switch". Check whether the fault is rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR technical support.

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Technical data

ID66  UnrecoverBusOVP  The bus voltage is too high, and has cause unrecoverable fault  ID67  UnrecoverlacRmsUnbalance  The grid current is unbalance, and has cause unrecoverable fault	
unbalance, and has cause	
ID68 UnrecoverlpvUnbalance The input current is unbalance, and has cause unrecoverable fault	ļ
ID69 UnrecoverVbusUnbalance The bus voltage Is unbalance, and has cause unrecoverable fault	
ID70 UnrecoverOCPInstant The grid current is too high, and has cause unrecoverable fault	
ID71 UnrecoverPvConfigSetWrong Incorrect input mode  UnrecoverPvConfigSetWrong Incorrect input mode  Check the input mode(parallel mode/ indep mode) setting of SOFAR inverter according to S 6.3 (C) 6.Input Mode of this user manual, incorrect, change it according to Section 6. 10.Set Input mode of this manual.	ection If it's
ID74  UnrecoverIPVInstant  The input current is too high, and has happen unrecoverable fault  UnrecoverIPVInstant  The input current is too high, and has happen of the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, the ON the "DC switch". Check whether the input current is too high, and has happen of the "DC switch". Check whether the input current is too high, and has happen of the "DC switch". Check whether the input current is too high, and has happen of the "DC switch".	en turn ault is
ID75 UnrecoverWRITEEEPROM The EEPROM is unrecoverable unrecoverable rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR te support.	hnical
ID76 UnrecoverREADEEPROM The EEPROMisunrecoverable	
ID77 UnrecoverRelayFail Relay has happen permanent fault	
TD81  OverTempDerating  the inverter has derated because of the temperature is too high  the inverter has derated because of the temperature is too high  because of the temperature is too high  the inverter has derated because of the temperature is too high  because of the temperature is too high  check whether the ambient temperature installation position exceeds the upper limit, improve ventilation to decrease the temperature	of the of the If yes,
ID82  OverFreqDerating the inverter has derated because of the grid frequency too hig  the inverter has derated because of the grid frequency too high.	
ID83 RemoteDerating The inverter has derated by the Remote control SOFAR inverter records ID83 in case of remote derating operation. Check the wiring of remote and output control signal port on the commun board according to Section 4.5 of this user mans	input ication
ID84 RemoteOff The inverter has shut down because by the Remote control SOFAR inverter records ID84 in case of shutdown operation. Check the wiring of remote and output control signal port on the community board according to Section 4.5 of this user manner.	e input ication
ID94 Software version is not consistent The Software between the control board and the communication board is not consistent	grade
ID95 Communication board EEPROM fault The Communication board EEPROM is fault Up5~ID96 are internal faults of SOFAR invert OFF the "DC switch", wait for 5 minutes, the ON the "DC switch". Check whether the	er, turn en turn ault is
ID96 RTC clock chip anomaly RTC clock chip is fault rectified. If no, please contact SOFAR to support.	
ID97 Invalid Country The Country is InValid Check the country setting according to Section 5.Country of this user manual, If it's incorrect, it according to Section 6.3 (A) 4.Set Country this manual.	change
ID98 SD fault The SD card is fault Please replace the SD card.	

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### 7.2 Maintenance

Inverters generally do not need any daily or routine maintenance. Heat sink should not be blocked by dust, dirt or any other items.

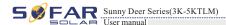
Before the cleaning, make sure that the DC SWITCH is turned OFF and the circuit breaker between SOFAR inverter and electrical grid is turned OFF. Wait at least for 5 minutes before the cleaning.

#### Inverter cleaning

Please clean the inverter with an air blower, a dry & soft cloth or a soft bristle brush. Do NOT clean the inverter with water, corrosive chemicals, detergent, etc.

#### Heat sink cleaning

For the long-term proper operation of SOFAR inverters, ensure there is enough space around the heat sink for ventilation, check the heat sink for blockage (dust, snow, etc.) and clean them if they exist. Please clean the heat sink with an air blower, a dry & soft cloth or a soft bristle brush. Do NOT clean the heat sink with water, corrosive chemicals, detergent, etc.



Technical data

# S Technical data

### **Outlines of this chapter**

This topic lists the technical specifications for all Sunny Deer series inverters.

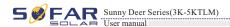
### 8.1 Input parameters (DC)

Technical Data	SOFAR 3000TLM	SOFAR 3680TLM	SOFAR 4000TLM	SOFAR 4600TLM	SOFAR 5000TLM		
Max. input power	3100W	3800W	4160W	4800W	5200W		
Max DC power for single MPPT	2000W(200V- 500V) 2400W(200V- 500V) 2600W(200V- 500V) 3000W(200V-500V)				00V-500V)		
Number of independent MPPT			2				
Number of DC inputs	1 for each MPPT						
Max input voltage	600V						
Start-up input voltage	100V (+/-5V)						
Rated input voltage	360V						
Operating input voltage range	100V-550V						
MPPT voltage range	160V-500V		165V-500V		175V-500V		
Max input MPPT current	10A/10A	12A/12A 13A/13A 15A/15A					
Input short circuit current for each MPPT	12A	14A	16A	18	3A		

### 8.2 Output parameters (AC)

Technical Data	SOFAR 3000TLM	SOFAR 3680TLM	SOFAR 4000TLM	SOFAR 4600TLM	SOFAR 5000TLM		
Rated power (@230V, 50Hz)	3000VA	3680VA	4000VA	4600VA	5000VA		
Max AC power	3000VA	3680VA	4000VA	4600VA	5000VA		
Nominal AC voltage	L/N/PE, 220, 230, 240						
Nominal AC voltage range	180V-270V						
Grid frequency range	44~55Hz / 54~66Hz						
Active power adjustable range	0% 100%						
Max output current	13A	16A	17.5A	20A	22A		
THDi	<3%						
Power factor	1 (adjustable +/- 0.8)						

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### 8.3 Efficiency, Protection and Communication

Technical Data	SOFAR 3000TLM	SOFAR 3680TLM	SOFAR 4000TLM	SOFAR 4600TLM	SOFAR 5000TLM		
Max efficiency	97.6%						
Weighted eff. (EU/CEC)	97.1% / 97.3%						
Self-consumption at night			<1w				
Feed-in start power			50W				
MPPT efficiency			>99.5%				
DC switch			Option				
Safety protection		Anti islanding,	RCMU, Ground f	ault monitoring			
Certification	AS4777, VDE0126-1-1, G83/2, G59/3, C10/11, RD1699, UTEC15-712-1, EN50438, VDE-AR-N4105						
Communication		Wifi + RS4	185+Multi-function	n relay+I/O			
Protective class			Class I				
External environment pollution degree			Degree 3				
Overvoltage category	PV: OVC II, AC mains: OVC III						
Max inverter Back-feed current to the array	0.4						
Output short circuit current and duration	tt 200A/lus						
Output inrush current and duration	0.8A/2us						

### 8.4 General Data

Technical Data	SOFAR 3000TLM	SOFAR 3680TLM	SOFAR 4000TLM	SOFAR 4600TLM	SOFAR 5000TLM	
Ambient temperature range	- 25°C ~+ 60°C (above 45 °C derating)					
Topology			Transformerless			
Degree of protection			IP65			
Allowable relative humidity range	0~100%					
Max operating altitude			2000m			
Noise	<25dB					
Weight	18kg 19kg				lkg	
Cooling	Nature					
Dimension	478*344*170mm					
Warranty	5 years					



# Sofar SolarMAN Quick\_Setup Manual (Wi-Fi Optional)

### **Outlines of this chapter**

This quick guide is intended to assist users in quick configuration and start of Embedded Wi-Fi module.

### 9.1 Network setting



The setting hereinafter is operated with Windows7 for reference only. If other operating systems are used, please follow the corresponding procedures.

- 1. Prepare a computer or device, e.g. tablet PC and smart phone that enables Wi-Fi.
- 2. Obtain an IP address automatically.

### Procedure:

Setp1: Click on [1];

Setp2: Connect with your personal internet access point (AP) or WLAN.

Example: "sofarpv" in this case. See Figure 9-1

**Setp3:** Right click on your connected AP, click on Status > Properties to open the wireless network property setup window. See Figure 9-2

Figure 9-1

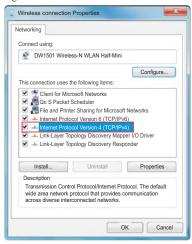


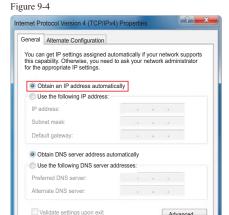
Figure 9-2



Setp4: Double click on internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4). Click on General > Obtain an IP address automatically > OK to finish the setup. See Figure 9-3, 9-4:

Figure 9-3





Advanced...

Cancel

OK

### 3. SOFAR inverter Wi-Fi module setup

### Procedure:

Setp1: Click on | ;

Setp2: Connect with SOFAR inverter Wi-Fi module, defaulted with no password and its name started as AP\_ and a following 9-digit Wi-Fi serial number. See Figure 9-5, 9-6.

Example: AP 502173653

Figure 9-5



Figure 9-6



Setp3: When connected, open browser, head to http://10.10.100.254/, and fill in user name and password which all defaulted as admin for the first time. See Figure 9-7

Figure 9-7

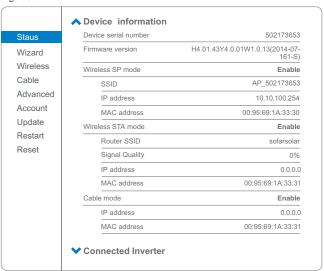




Browsers like internet Explorer 8+. chrome 15+ and Firefox 10+ are recommended

Setp4: When successfully logged in, users can find basic information on their inverter Wi-Fi module.

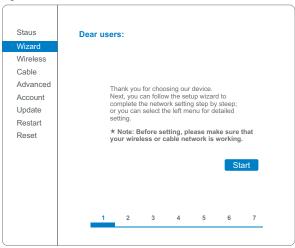
Figure 9-8





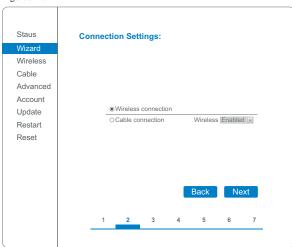
Setp5: Please click on Wizard > Start to start the detailed setup on your inverter Wi-Fi

module. Figure 9-9



Setp6: Select Wireless connection, and click Next.

Figure 9-10



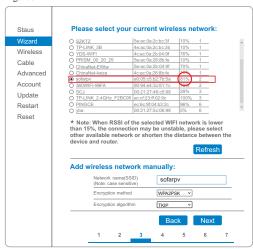


If the signal strength (RSSI) of your selected internet access point (AP) is lower than 15%, the connection may be unstable, please select other available network or shorten the distance between the device and the router, or reference section 4.6 Figure 4-28.

Sunny Deer Series(3K-5KTLM) Wi-Fi

**Setp7:** Select your personal wireless network. This can be done by refreshing your wireless network or add it manually. See Figure 9-11

Figure 9-11

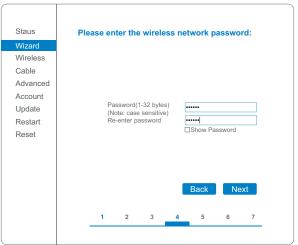


Note	

If you choose to add your wireless network manually, please keep encryption method and encryption algorithm the same as your home router's setup.

Setp8: Please enter your personal wireless network password. Then click Next.

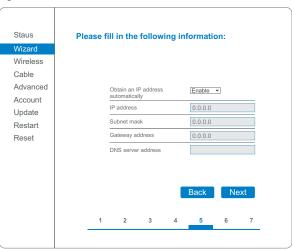
Figure 9-12



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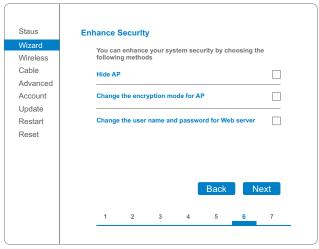
### **Setp9:** Select Enable > Next to obtain IP address automatically.

Figure 9-13



#### Setp10: Click Next.

Figure 9-14





#### Setp11: Click OK to wait for setting complete.

Figure 9-15

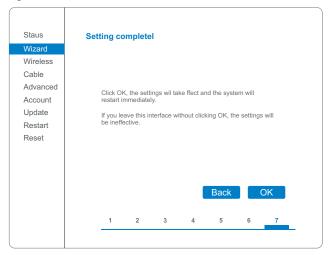
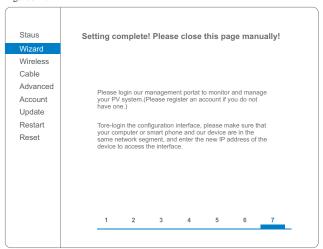


Figure 9-16



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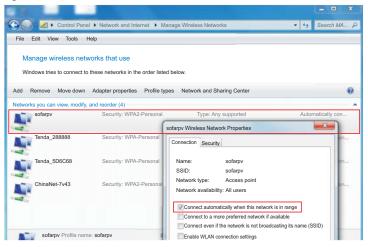
5 🏿 FAF

**Setp12:** Setup of wireless network connection priority and connection mode.

Open Control panel > Network and sharing center > Manage wireless networks. Set your home router's access point as default to connect with your personal computer automatically. Make sure it has the highest priority. To the device Wi-Fi module, set its AP as default to connect with your personal computer manually.

Example: make sure "sofarpy" wireless network connection priority is the highest.

Figure 9-17



Setp13: Connect with your personal wireless network or WLAN.

Figure 9-18





Launch your browser, open SolarMAN portal website: http://www.solarmanpv.com/portal/

### Procedure:

**Step1:** Click on Register now if you do not have an account.

Figure 9-19



Step2: Fill in basic registration information upon request.

Figure 9-20



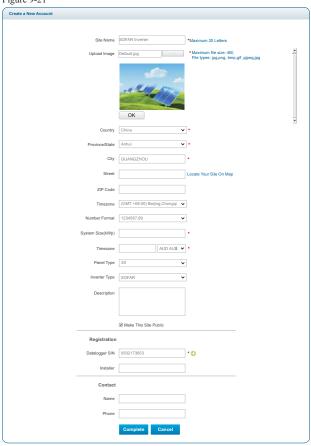


Browsers like internet Explorer 8+. chrome 15+ and Firefox 10+ are recommended.



**Setp3:** Fill in details to complete the registration.

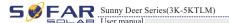
Figure 9-21



**Setp4:** If registration is successful, the above page will display. Click OK to return to the homepage of the portal.

Figure 9-22





Wi-Fi

### 9.3 Log in SolarMAN Portal to manage power station

After successful registration, open the login page of SolarMAN Portal, and input your E-mail and password to access the monitoring system and start monitoring and management of power plants.

Figure 9-22





In order to make sure your solar system is being well monitored by our SolarMAN monitoring system, please click the Real Time label to see if there is real time data within 15 minutes. If so, your SolarMAN network setup is successful. If not, please re-check the above procedure.

Figure 9-23



Click Setting > Device > Add to enter the 9-digit serial number (SN), and then click OK to complete the setting of adding a new inverter.

Figure 9-24

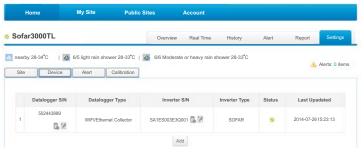


Figure 9-25

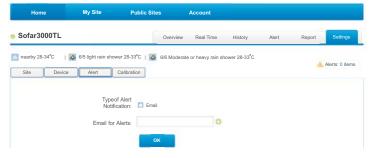


#### ★ Alert notification setup

When any abnormal situation happened to the device, an error message would be sent automatically to your designated email account in second.

Please fill in below your personal email account to complete the setup of your alert notification.

Figure 9-26





# (C) Quality Assurance

Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. offers 5 years product warranty for Sunny Deer series inverters from date of installation. However the warranty period can't exceed 66 months from the date of delivery of the inverter. During the warranty period, Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. guarantees normal operation of the inverter. During the warranty period, if the inverter is defective or faulty, please contact your installation contractor or supplier. If the fault is SOFARSOLAR's responsibility, Shenzhen SOFARSOLAR Co., Ltd. will provide service and maintenance free of charge.

### Disclaimer:

- Use of Sunny Deer series inverters for any other purpose than it's intended for;
- Faulty system design or installation;
- Improper operation;
- Wrong protection settings of the inverter;
- Unauthorized modification of the inverter;
- Damage caused by external factors or force majeure (violent or stormy weather, lightning, over-voltage, fire, earthquake, tsunami etc.).

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