# INSTALLATION AND OPERATION MANUAL

# Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X SOLAR MODULE SERIES





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DOCUMENT REVISION 02
This Manual is valid for Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and South America as of March 2<sup>nd</sup> 2018 for Q.PEAK DUO G5-X and Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X solar modules, and replaces all earlier versions. The X in the module name indicates the product version (0–9).

This manual is subject to change. The data sheets and customer information valid at the point in time when the relevant module was manufactured apply to the installation, mounting, and maintenance procedures for the respective solar modules, as far as no updated document is provided.

### INTRODUCTION

With solar modules from Hanwha Q CELLS (hereafter referred to as "Q CELLS") you can directly transform the sun's limitless energy into environmentally-friendly solar electricity.

In order to ensure the maximum performance of your Q CELLS solar modules, please read the following instructions carefully and observe all guidelines. Non-compliance may result in damage and/or physical injury.

This installation and operation manual (hereafter also referred to as the "Manual") provides instructions for the safe installation and operation of crystalline solar modules.

- → Please read these instructions carefully before proceeding with your installation.
- Please retain these instructions for the life of the solar modules.
- → Please ensure that this Manual is available to the operator at all times.
- → This Manual should be given to all subsequent owners or users of the solar modules.
- → All supplements received from the manufacturer should be included.
- → Please observe all other applicable documents.
- → If your questions are not satisfactorily answered in the manual, please contact your system supplier.

Additional information can be found on our website at www.q-cells.com.

### **Intended Use**

This manual is valid for Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, South America. These instructions contain information regarding the safe handling and use of quality crystalline solar modules from Q CELLS and their installation, mounting, wiring, maintenance and disposal.

### Symbols and Labels

The following symbols and labels are used throughout the Manual for ease of use.

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
<b>→</b>	Procedure with one or more steps.
•	Lists of items.
•	Ensure that when carrying out a procedure, you check the results of said procedure.
0	Prohibited.



Beware of possible danger or damage. Categories:

- Danger: Risk of fatal injury
   Attention: Risk of serious injury or damage to property
- Note: Risk of damage to product

### **Safety Regulations**

In particular the installer as well as the operator of a module is responsible for compliance with all applicable statutory requirements and regulations.

- → Unless otherwise specified by any laws or regulations, the following stipulations must be upheld at all times during the installation, operation, and maintenance of the solar modules:
  - This manual.
  - Other applicable stipulations (such as country-specific regulations for pressure equipment, operational safety, hazardous goods, and environmental protection).
  - Regulations and requirements specific to the system.
  - Any applicable laws and requirements, in particular international, country specific, regional laws and stipulations governing the planning, installation, and operation of solar power systems and work on roofs.
  - Any valid international, national and regional regulations governing work with direct current, especially those applicable to the installation of electrical devices and systems, and regulations issued by the respective energy provider governing the parallel operation of solar power systems.
  - Any international, country specific and regional accident-prevention regulations.
  - Other applicable stipulations provided by the relevant national institutions regarding safety in the installation and operation of electrical items. For example, in Germany the Bau-Berufsgenossenschaft (German institution for statutory accidence insurance and prevention in the building trade).

### **Qualified & Skilled Personnel**

Both, the installer and operator are responsible for ensuring that the installation (including connection to the grid), maintenance and dismantling are carried out by trained and qualified specialists with approved training certificates (issued by a state or federal organization) for the respective specialist trade.

Electrical work may only be performed by an officially certified tradesperson in accordance with the stipulations applicable in the relevant country with regard to norm and regulations (in Germany e.g. DIN norms, VDE regulations) and the stipulations of the local grid operator and/or energy provider.

### **Validity**

These instructions are only valid for crystalline solar modules from the company QCELLS as specified at Technical specifications". Q CELLS chapter "2.1 assumes no liability for damage resulting from failure to observe these instructions.

- → Please observe the wiring and dimensioning of the
- → The installer of the system is responsible for compliance with all necessary safety regulations during set-up and installation.

QCELLS assumes no liability on the basis of these instructions. Q CELLS is only liable in the context of contractual agreements or in the context of accepted guarantees. Q CELLS accepts no other responsibility for the functionality and safety of the modules.

→ Please observe the instructions for any other system components that may be part of the complete solar power system. It may be necessary to carry out a structural analysis for the entire project.

### Additional information for the Operator

- → Please keep this manual for the entire life of the solar power system.
- → Please contact your system supplier for information concerning the formal requirements for solar power systems.
- → Please be sure to contact the relevant local authorities and energy providers regarding regulations and permit requirements prior to installation of the solar power system. Your financial success depends on the fulfillment of these requirements.

### Other applicable documents

In addition to this Manual following technical information are relevant:

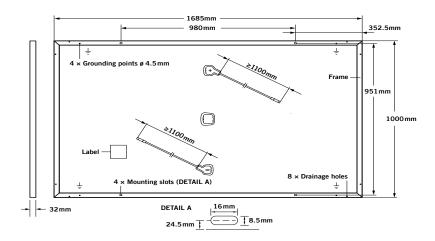
### **DOCUMENT TYPE**

Product data sheet

Packaging and transport information

For additional information see the relevant datasheet of the module provided at www.q-cells.com.

PRODUCT LINE	Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X
Туре	Q.ANTUM
Area [m²]	1.69
Frame height [mm]	32
Weight [kg]	18.7
Max. system voltage V <sub>SYS</sub> [V]	1000
Max. reverse current [A]	20
Permissible temperature range	-40 °C to +85 °C (-40 °F bis +185 °F)
Junction box protection class	IP67 with bypass diode
Connector protection class	IP68 and IP65
Fire protection class	С
Max. test load push/pull[Pa]1	5,400/4,000
Max. design load push/pull [Pa] <sup>1</sup>	3,600/2,667
Certificates	VDE Quality Tested; CE-compliant; IEC 61215:2016; IEC 61730:2016; Application Class A; UL 1703
<sup>1</sup> Test and design load in accordance with	IEC 61215:2016, depending on mounting options (see section "2.3 Mounting options")



**Fig. 1:** External dimensions (in mm) and components for Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X, Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X,

### 2.2 Requirements

### **Installation Site**

Please note the following guidelines that apply to the installation site:

- The modules have been tested according to IEC 61215.
- Solar modules are not explosion-proof and are not suitable for use in explosive environments.
- → Do not operate solar modules near highly flammable gas and vapors (e.g. gas tanks, gas stations).
- → Do not install modules in enclosed space.
- Do not install modules in locations where they may be submerged in water (e.g. floodplains).
- → Do not use modules as a substitute for the normal roofing (e.g. modules are not watertight).
- Do not install modules in close proximity to air conditioning systems.
- → Do not install modules above 4000 m (13120 ft) altitude above sea level.
- → In locations with increased salt content in the air (e.g. close to the sea) special precautions must be taken (see "Grounding" and "Maintenance").
- → Do not bring any chemical substance (e.g. oil, solvent etc.) into contact with any part of the panel. Only substances, which are released by Q CELLS, are allowed to be used during installation, operation and maintenance.
- → Any installation of modules on surfaces of water is prohibited. This includes installations on floating as well as pile-based platforms. Q CELLS may extend the coverage of its warranty to such installations, based on a case by case assessment of the system design and location. A prior written consent by the warrantor is required in any case.

The solar modules are designed for the following applications:

- Operating temperatures from -40 °C to +85 °C (-40 °F to +185 °F).
- Pull loads up to max. 4000 Pa and push loads up to max. 5400 Pa (see chapter 2.3 mounting options).
- Installation using a mounting frame for solar modules.

### **Prevention of Shadowing Effects**

Optimal solar irradiation leads to maximum energy output:

- → For this reason, install the modules so that they face the sun.
- Avoid shadowing (due to objects such as buildings, chimneys or trees).
- → Avoid partial shading (for example through overhead lines, dirt, snow).

### **Mounting Structure Requirements**

The Modules shall be installed and operated on mounting frames that comply with any applicable laws and stipulations as well as with the following:

- Conform to the necessary structural requirements.
- · Compliant with local snow and wind loads.
- Properly fastened to the ground, the roof, or the façade.

- Forces acting on the module are relayed to the mounting substructure.
- Ensures sufficient rear ventilation of the module.
- Guarantees long-term stability.
- Avoid the usage of different metals to prevent contact corrosion.
- Allows for stress-free expansion and contraction due to temperature fluctuations.
- → Ensure that no mechanical stresses (e.g., caused by vibrations, twisting, or expansion) applied to on the module.
- → Ensure that the clamps and the mounting frame are compatible.

### **Clamp System Requirements**

Use customary clamps that satisfy the following requirements:

- Clamp width: ≥40 mm.
- Clamp height compliant with a 32 mm frame height.
- Clamp depth: 7-12 mm. (applicable for all CL clamping mounting options at section 2.3 Mounting options)
- Clamps are not in contact with the front glass.
- Clamps do not deform the frame.
- Clamps that satisfy the structural requirements of the installation site.
- Long-term stable clamps that securely affix the module to the mounting frame.

### **Module Orientation Requirements**

- Vertical or horizontal installation is permitted.
- → Ensure that rain and melting snow can run off freely. No water accumulation.
- → Ensure that the drainage holes in the frame are not covered. No sealing.



- Maintain the permissible angle of inclination.
  - Minimum angle of inclination: 3°
  - Inclination angles above 75° may be limited by local regulations
- → ≥20°: self-cleaning effect
- → Follow the directions for installation angles < 5° ("Grounding", page 18)

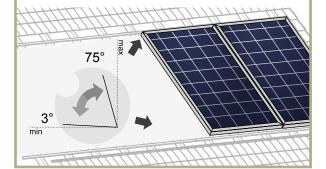


Fig. 2: Installation options for crystalline Q CELLS modules. All dimensions are given in mm. Also observe the maximum test loads and clamping range as specified on the following page.

The illustrated installation options apply for both horizontal and vertical module orientation.

Module Clamp Subconstruction Mounting profile

TYPE OF INSTALLATION	MODULE	POINT MOUNTING SYSTEM	LINEAR MOUNTING SYSTEM	
INSTALLATION WITH CLAMPS	Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	0 · 250 250 · 450 450 · 550 CL1	250 - 450 O - 300 CL3 CL4	
		CL2a CL2b		
HYBRID CLAMPING	Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	0 - 250 0 - 250 CL5		
INSTALLATION ON MOUNTING POINTS	Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	352,5  4 x Mounting points  FB1	352,5 4 × Mounting points	
INSTALLATION WITH INSERTION PROFILES	Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	NOT PERMITTED	IP1 IP2	

**PLANNING** 

### **Specifications**

MODULE TYPE	MOUNTING OPTION	POSITION OF CLAMPS* [MM]	TEST LOAD PUSH/PULL** [PA]	DESIGN LOAD PUSH/PULL** [PA]	SAFETY FACTOR
Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	CL1 / CL3	250 - 450			1.5
	FB1 / FB2	352.5	5400/4000	3600/2670	
	IP1	-			
	CL1	0 - 250 450 - 550	2400/2400	1600/1600	
	CL2a (with rails) / CL2b (without rails)	0 - 250			
	CL4	0 - 300			
	CL5	short side: 0 - 250 long side: 300 - 400	4000/4000	2670/2670	

The below mounting options are only possible under certain conditions.

MODULE TYPE	MOUNTING OPTION	POSITION OF CLAMPS* [MM]	TEST LOAD PUSH/PULL*** [PA]	DESIGN LOAD PUSH/PULL*** [PA]	SAFETY FACTOR
Q.PEAK DUO-G5.X Q.PEAK DUO BLK-G5.X	IP2	-	2400/2200	1600/1470	1.5

Distance between outer edge of module and middle of the clamp.

### **ATTENTION**

- → The loads in the table are related to the mechanical stability of the solar modules. The mechanical stability of the mounting system including clamps has to be evaluated by the system supplier. The system installer is responsible for the determination of location-specific load requirements.
- → Ensure, that the subconstruction does not touch the junction box (even under load). Ensure that the clamps or insertion profiles etc. do not touch the glass (even under load).
- → Ensure, that the connection cables of the junction box do not run between laminate and mounting rails.
- → Ensure, minimum support depth of 15 mm on the back side of the module for IP1, IP2, CL2b, CL3, CL4 and CL5. Ensure minimum support depth of 10 mm on the front side of the module for IP1 and IP2.
- → CL1 and CL2a with rails: Ensure that module frame is fixed directly on the rail of the substructure (no spacer allowed between the module and substructure).
- → Module bend under loads. Therefore, sharp objects (e.g. screws) must not be mounted near the module backside.
- Use M8 corrosion-proof screws and washers (diameter ≥15.8 mm or ≥0.62 in) for FB1 and FB2 mounting.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Loads according to IEC 61215-2:2016 and UL 1703.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Test procedure according to IEC 61215-2:2016 and UL 1703. Mounting options do not fulfill the requirements of the standards.

### **Module Selection**

For detailed key electrical data, please refer to the actual data sheet referring to the relevant Module (available at www.q-cells.com).

→ For maximum energy yields, mismatches of specified electric current (I<sub>MPP</sub>) of more than 5% should be avoided for all modules connected in series.

### **Safety Factor**

During normal operation, a module may generate a greater current and/or higher voltage than that determined under standardized test conditions. Please use a safety factor of 1.25 for the following:

- Calculating the voltage measurement values (V<sub>oc</sub>) of components
- Calculating the current measurement values (I<sub>SC</sub>) of conductors
- Sizing of control systems connected to the outlets of the solar modules
- → Please follow the valid national guidelines for the installation of electrical systems.

### **Series Connection**

Connection of modules in series is only permitted up to the maximum system voltage as listed in the applicable data sheet of all the relevant modules to be installed.

- → Take into account all possible operating situations and all relevant technical norms and regulations when designing the system. It has to be ensured that the maximum system voltage, including all necessary safety margins, is not exceeded.
- → Take the voltage limit of the inverter into account when determining the maximum number of modules in the string.

### **Parallel Connection**

Modules may be damaged by the occurrence of reverse currents (caused by module defects, ground leaks, or defective insulation).

→ Ensure that the maximum reverse current load capacity indicated in the data sheet is met.

In order to limit reverse currents that may occur, we recommend using the following safety options:

# 1) Layout with a limited number of parallel connected strings:

Without undertaking further current blocking measures, a maximum of two module strings may be operated in parallel on a single inverter or MPP tracker.

### 2) Layout with string fuses:

Place fuses for each string of modules at the plus and minus ends. Use gPV-fuses according to IEC 60269-6. Observe the maximum permitted number of strings as indicated in the specifications provided by the respective string fuse manufacturer and the technical guidelines.

### NOTE!

When installing different product versions, the lowest minimum permitted reverse current load capacity applies.

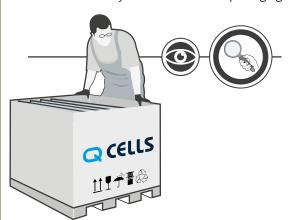
### **Inverters**

Inverters with or without transformers may be used.



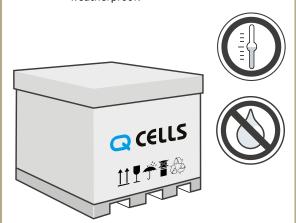


- → Inspect the packaging for damages.
- Contact the transport company regarding any damage to the packaging and follow their instructions.
- → Follow any instructions on the packaging.



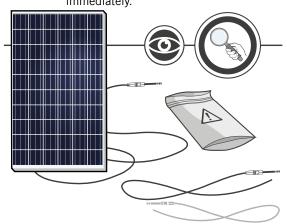


- → Leave modules in their original packaging until installation.
- → Store the modules securely in cool and dry rooms. The packaging is not weatherproof.





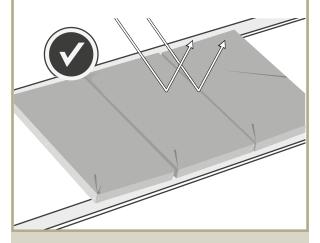
- → Do not install damaged modules.
- → Inform your distributor of any damages immediately.





# DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

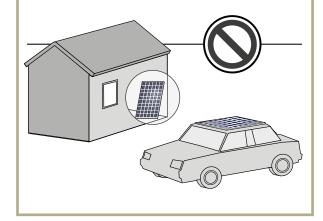
→ Cover the modules with an opaque material during installation.

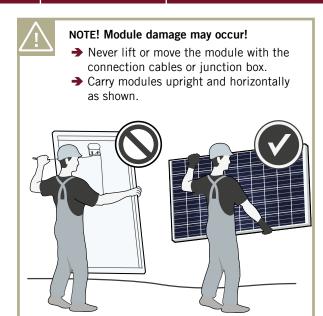


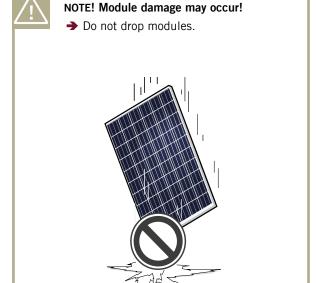


### WARNING! Fire Risk!

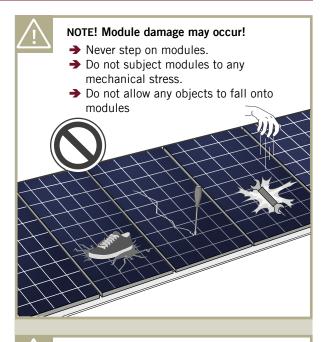
- → Do not install modules indoors.
- → Do not install modules on moving objects.





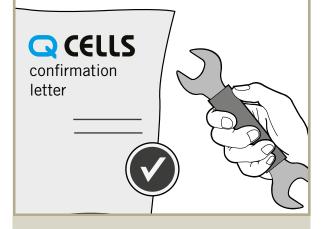






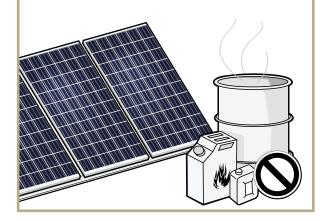
# NOTE! Module damage may occur! Only make modifications to the

→ Only make modifications to the module which have been confirmed in writing by Q CELLS.



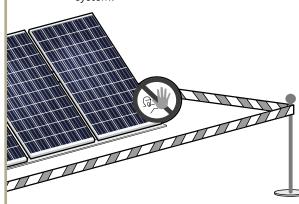
### NOTE! Module damage may occur!

- → Do not install modules near flammable gas/vapors.
- → Do not install modules in close proximity to air conditioning systems.





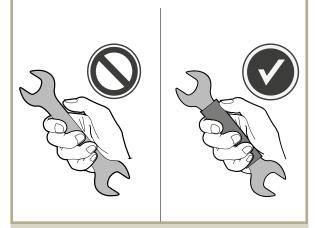
- → Block off the installation zone.
- → Keep children and unauthorized individuals away from the solar power system.





# DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

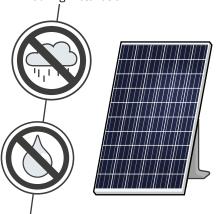
Only use dry, insulated tools.





# DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

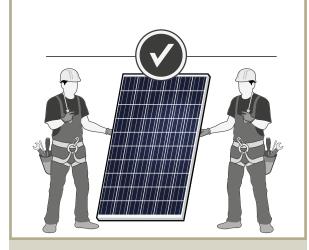
→ Ensure that modules and tools are not subject to moisture or rain at any time during installation.





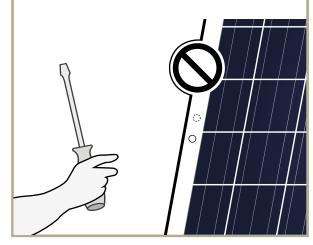


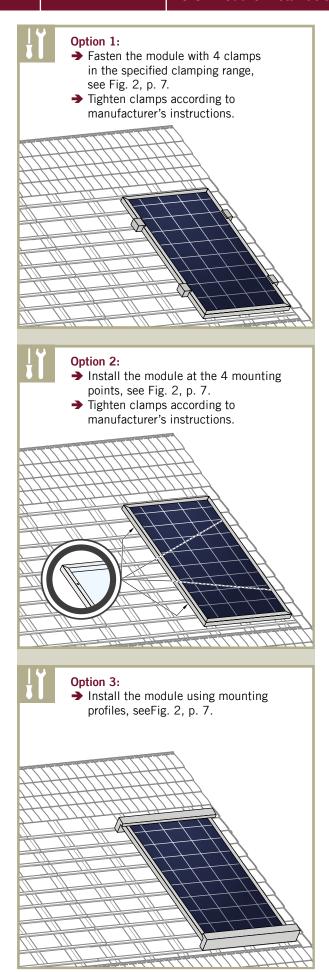
Do not carry out the installation alone.

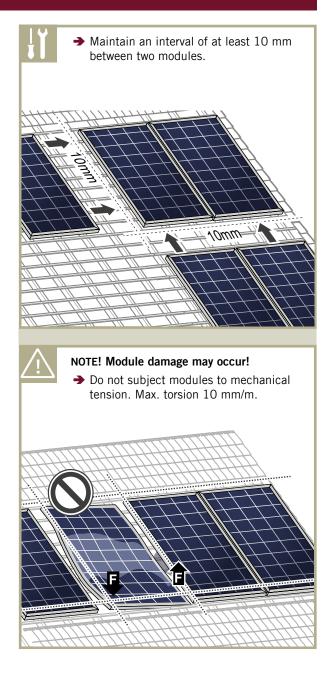




- Only install undamaged modules and components.
- → Do not modify the module (e.g. do not drill any additional holes).









### DANGER!

### Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

When disconnecting an electric circuit carrying direct current, electric arcs can occur that may result in life-threatening injuries.

- → Do NOT unplug the cable when under load.
- → Do NOT connect any exposed cable ends.

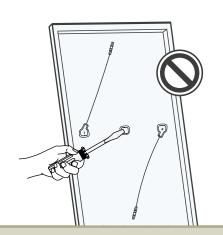
A solar module generates electrical current and voltage even at a low intensity of illumination. Sparks and electric arcs may result from the separation of a closed circuit. These can result in life-threatening injuries. The danger increases when several modules are connected in series.

- → Please be aware of that the entire open circuit voltage is active even at low levels of solar irradiation.
- → Please follow the valid national regulations and safety guidelines for the installation of electrical devices and systems.
- → Please make sure to take all necessary safety precautions. With module or phase voltages of more than 120 V, the extra-low voltage range is exceeded.
- → Carry out work on the inverter and the wiring with extreme caution.
- → Ensure that the modules are disconnected at the inverter prior to separation.
- → Be sure to observe the time intervals specified by the inverter manufacturer after switching off the inverter.



### DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

- → Never open the junction box.
- Do not remove bypass diodes.

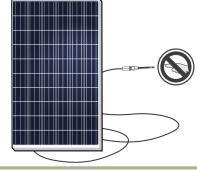




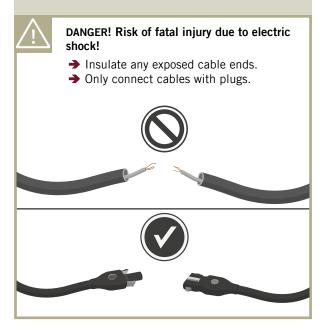
### DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

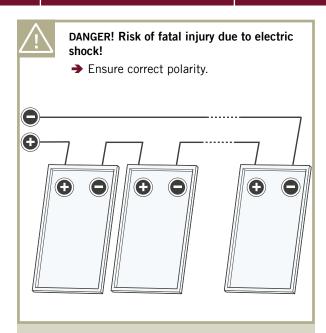
- → Never touch live contacts with bare hands.
- → Cover connectors by suitable protective caps until installation.





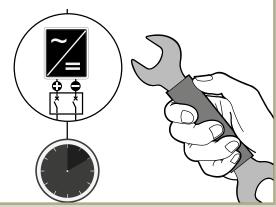






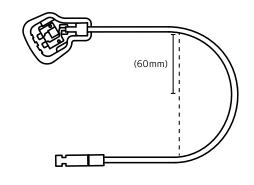


→ Be sure to maintain the time intervals as specified by the inverter manufacturer between switching off the inverter and beginning any further work.





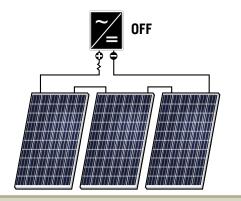
→ Maximum allowed bend of the cable is with a radius of 8 times the width of the cable. Q CELLS standard cable is <7.5 mm, resulting in a maximum bend with a radius of 60 mm.





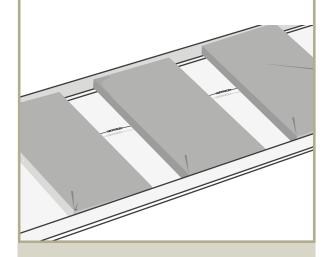
# DANGER! Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

- Never plug or unplug the cable when under load. Modules must not carry any current.
- 1. Switch off the inverter.



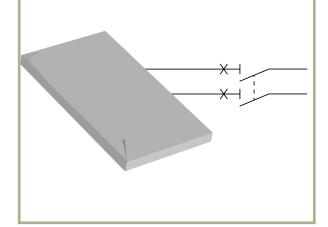


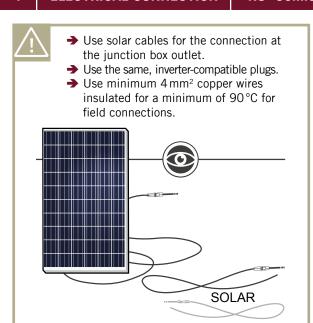
**2.** Cover the modules to be connected or disconnected.



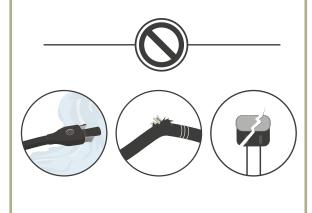


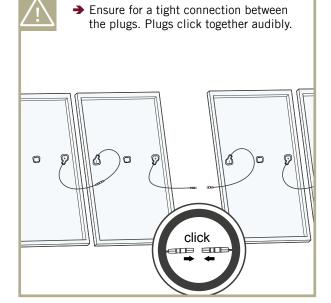
- 3. Switch off the DC circuit breaker.
- Disconnect plugs by the use of appropriate and qualified tools of the manufacturer.





→ Ensure that all electrical components are in a proper, dry, and safe condition.

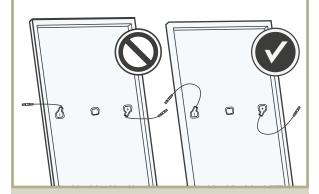






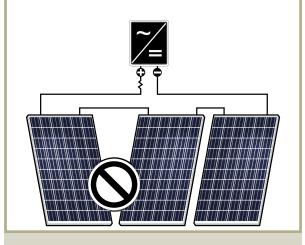
### NOTE! Module damage may occur!

- → Ensure that the cabling is not under stress.
- → Ensure that the cables do not run between module and mounting rail or structure (danger of pinch).



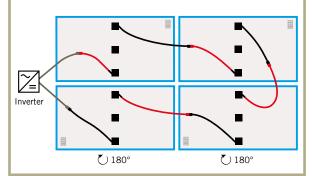


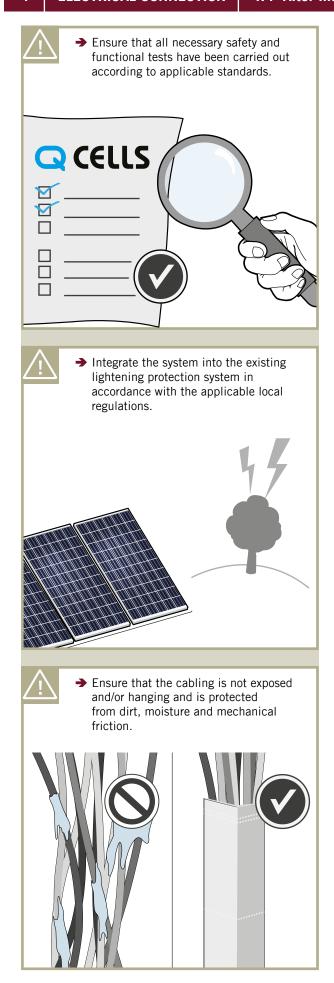
Do not connect modules with different orientations or angles of inclination in the same string.

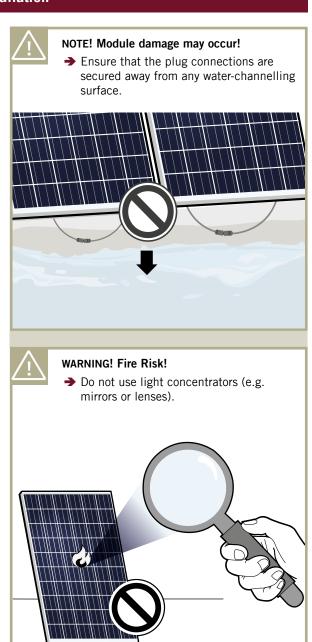




- → To avoid complex cabling arrangements, it is often advantageous to rotate some modules 180°.
- → Module orientation can clearly be identified from the front side by the serial number and barcode labelled behind the module glass on the side with negative connection cable.







**Protective Grounding** 

### **FAULTS AND DEFECTS**



6

### DANGER!

Risk of fatal injury due to electric shock!

- → Do not attempt to fix any problems yourself (e.g., glass cracks, damaged cables).
- → Please contact an installer or Q CELLS Technical Customer Service Department.

# Functional grounding

local statutory regulations.

 For installations located in tropic regions (between 23.5° N and 23.5° S) with a module tilt of < 5°, functional grounding at the negative generator connection on the DC side must be implemented.

→ The modules must be grounded in accordance with the

- → Ensure that the difference of potential between the negative generator connection and the PE(N) of every MPP tracker of the respective inverters is 0 V.
- → Follow the directions of the inverter manufacturer and local statutory regulations.
- → Only use inverters which include lincensed grounding kits
- → Functional grounding has also to be implemented in installation sites with increased salt content in the air. (e.g. close to the sea).

### 7 DISPOSAL

- → Do not disconnect modules by yourself.
- → Please contact an installer or Q CELLS Technical Customer Service Department.
- Dispose of modules in accordance with the local disposal regulations.

Q CELLS solar modules are known for a long operating life and minimal maintenance effort and expense. Dirt and grime are usually washed away by rain. If the module is fully or partially shaded by dirt or debris (e.g., plants, bird droppings), it needs to be cleaned to prevent a loss of performance.

### Maintenance

- → The PV system has to be inspected regularly by certified personnel
- → The time intervals and extent of the inspection can depend on local circumstances (e.g. salt, ammonia content in the air, high humidity etc.). The customer/operator must inform himself about time intervals and extend of necessary inspections.
- → Inspections have to be performed especially after extraordinary events (e.g. storm, hail, high snow loads etc.)
- During the inspections it has to be checked that the components are secure, undamaged and clean

### **Cleaning**



### WARNING!

# Risk of injury due to hot and live modules!

- Only clean modules that have cooled down.
- → Do not carry or wear any electrically conductive parts.



### WARNING!

# Risk of falling due to unsecured access!

- → Never access the installation area alone or without taking adequate security precautions.
- → Please commission a trade specialist.



### NOTE!

### Module surface damage may occur!

- → Remove snow and ice carefully without force (e.g. with a very soft broom).
- Do not scratch off dirt.
- Rinse dirt (dust, leaves, etc.) off with lukewarm water or use an alcohol based glass cleaner. Do not use abrasive detergents or surfactants.
- → Use a soft cellulose cloth (kitchen roll) or sponge to carefully wipe off stubborn dirt. Do not use micro fleece wool or cotton cloths.

Isopropyl alcohol (IPA) can be used selectively to remove stubborn dirt and stains within one hour after emergence.

- → Please follow the safety guidelines provided by the IPA manufacturer.
- → Do not let IPA run down between the module and the frame or into the module edges.



### CONTACT

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